

- **Prior to** – Before something happened.
 - Prior to the invention of the telegraph, messages were sent by ship.
 - She had never traveled abroad prior to her college years.
- **Submarine** – Underwater.
 - The submarine cable connected continents beneath the ocean.
 - Submarine pipelines transport oil across seas.
- **Span** – To extend across a distance or period.
 - The bridge spans the river.
 - His career spanned four decades.
- **Inspiring** – Encouraging or motivating.
 - Her speech was inspiring to the audience.
 - The story of the cable's success was inspiring.
- **Driving force** – The main factor or person causing something to happen.
 - Cyrus Field was the driving force behind the project.
 - Innovation is the driving force of progress.
- **Secure** – To obtain or achieve something.
 - They secured funding for the expedition.
 - She secured a job after graduation.
- **Engaged** – Employed or involved in a task.
 - Two companies were engaged to produce the cable.
 - He was engaged in research all summer.
- **Core** – The central or most important part.
 - The cable's core was made of copper wires.
 - Trust is at the core of any relationship.
- **Insulated** – Protected by a material to prevent loss of heat or electricity.
 - The wires were insulated with gutta-percha.
 - The house is well-insulated against cold.

- **Armoured** – Protected with a strong covering.
 - The cable was armoured with iron wire.
 - The vehicle was armoured for safety.
- **Venture** – A risky or daring journey or undertaking.
 - The cable-laying venture faced many challenges.
 - Starting a new business is a venture.
- **Abandoned** – Left behind or given up.
 - The failed attempt was abandoned.
 - They abandoned the project due to costs.
- **Plagued** – Troubled or afflicted persistently.
 - The project was plagued by technical issues.
 - He was plagued by doubts.
- **Incorporated** – Formed into a legal corporation.
 - They incorporated a new company.
 - The business was incorporated in 2020.
- **State-of-the-art** – Using the latest technology.
 - The ship had state-of-the-art equipment.
 - They built a state-of-the-art facility.
- **Profound** – Very great or intense.
 - The invention had a profound impact.
 - She felt a profound sense of relief.
- **Endeavour** – An attempt to achieve a goal.
 - The endeavour required teamwork.
 - Scientific endeavour drives discovery.