

کد کنترل

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ریاست جمهوری
سازمان ملی سخن و ارزشیابی نظام آموزش کشور

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استفاده از ماشین حساب مجاز نیست.
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* داوطلب گرامی، عدم درج مشخصات و امضا در مندرجات جدول زیر، به منزله عدم حضور شما در جلسه آزمون است.

اینجانب با شماره داوطلبی با آگاهی کامل، یکسان بودن شماره صندلی خود را با شماره داوطلبی مندرج در بالای کارت ورود به جلسه، بالای پاسخنامه و دفترچه سؤالات، نوع و کد کنترل درج شده بر روی دفترچه سؤالات تأیید می‌نمایم.

امضا:

Part A: Grammar

Directions: Questions 1-15 are incomplete sentences. Beneath each sentence, you will see four options (1), (2), (3), and (4). Choose the option that best completes the sentence. Then mark the correct choice on your answer sheet.

- 1- The project's milestones, meticulous planning and collaboration, demonstrate our team's capability.
1) which derives from 2) deriving from 3) from deriving 4) that derive from
- 2- The consultant warned them the potential risks associated with the new investment strategy.
1) to not overlook 2) not overlooking 3) not to overlook 4) to not overlooking
- 3- Ethical guidelines should be followed diligently, breaches damage the organization's reputation and public trust.
1) as if 2) lest 3) otherwise 4) so as to
- 4- The financial models were scrutinized by the auditors we collaborated to ensure full compliance with industry standards.
1) with whom 2) to those 3) with them 4) by whom
- 5- Were it not for the unforeseen shifts in consumer behavior, our market analysis more accurate forecasts.
1) had yielded 2) might be yielded 3) could have yielded 4) would yield
- 6- Although the proposal has been approved and initial steps have been taken, additional resources unexpected challenges were to emerge during the execution phase.
1) needs allocating if 2) would be allocated if
3) would be allocated to 4) are needed to allocate that
- 7- Real Madrid F.C. denied any illegal financial transactions, affirming that their financial dealings were fully compliant with financial fair play rules.
1) to having made 2) being made 3) to make 4) making
- 8- The initial results were below expectations, the revised strategy led to significant improvements in performance.
1) nevertheless 2) even though 3) so that 4) as though

- 9- To ensure that their findings are thoroughly validated, the advisory committee demanded that the research team a detailed analysis of potential impacts.
1) have provided 2) be provided 3) who had provided 4) provide
- 10- We are looking for candidates skills align with the requirements of the position to ensure a good fit for our team.
1) which their 2) that its 3) whose 4) their
- 11- The finance department meticulously prepared the annual budget and presented it to the board, the operations team.
1) just as 2) did so 3) as did 4) having done
- 12- The case study investigates the implementation of new operational protocols and evaluates and productivity across various departments.
1) what efficiently can these protocols enhance 2) how these protocols can enhance efficiently
3) whether can these protocols enhance efficiency 4) how these protocols can enhance efficiency
- 13- The management wishes the financial projections earlier to reflect the market changes more accurately.
1) had been revised 2) had revised 3) would be revised 4) have been revised
- 14- The training program is robust enough to tackle advanced technical challenges.
1) which equips employees via the skills needed
2) to equip employees by the skills which are needed
3) equipping employees with the needed skills
4) to equip employees with the skills needed
- 15- Only after receiving the final approval from the board with the implementation of the new policy.
1) did we proceed 2) we had proceeded 3) we proceeded 4) had we proceeded

Part B: Vocabulary

Directions: Questions 16-35 are incomplete sentences. Beneath each sentence you will see four words or phrases marked (1), (2), (3), and (4). Choose the one word or phrase that best completes the sentence. Then mark the correct choice on your answer sheet.

- 16- I would like to congratulate you successfully completing your doctoral thesis with outstanding research and insightful findings.
1) for 2) in 3) on 4) at
- 17- When asked about the missed deadline, the project manager an excuse about unexpected technical difficulties.
1) set 2) made 3) took 4) got
- 18- The lack of funding proved to be a major to the progress of the research project.
1) hindrance 2) deficiency 3) expedition 4) interval

- 19- After the revolution, the record industry was socialized on August 20, 1919. Information on the history of Soviet record industry is unfortunately
 1) scarce 2) obvious 3) vestigial 4) unruly
- 20- Given the intricate nature of the financial model and potential impact on our stakeholders, the analysts must more carefully.
 1) exceed 2) postpone 3) proceed 4) memorize
- 21- The Iranian constitution reflects the blend of Islamic principles and modern governance.
 1) concurrent 2) tangible 3) unique 4) durable
- 22- During the family reunion, the grandfather took on the role of storyteller and used his engaging tales to the children and strengthen family bonds.
 1) spoil 2) endorse 3) punish 4) amuse
- 23- The government provides to farmers to encourage sustainable agricultural practices and ensure food security for the population.
 1) aromas 2) associations 3) vicinities 4) subsidies
- 24- During the yoga class, the instructor emphasized the importance of maintaining a proper to prevent injuries and improve alignment.
 1) insight 2) harmony 3) scandal 4) posture
- 25- By contrast, the Renaissance Englishman had known of the East almost through travel books written by men unfamiliar with the languages of the countries the visited.
 1) significantly 2) exclusively 3) previously 4) hastily
- 26- The defendant sought to their innocence in the breach of contract case through providing documentary evidence of their compliance with the terms outlined in the agreement.
 1) resort 2) speculate 3) aver 4) rattle
- 27- Despite numerous warnings and reminders, the employee continued to company policy by accessing restricted websites during work hours.
 1) violate 2) reduce 3) coerce 4) accompany
- 28- The breakup was as as a stormy night, leaving their hearts shattered and their dreams in ruins.
 1) anxious 2) smooth 3) dynamic 4) dismal
- 29- The new regulations on emissions might some companies' goose if they do not comply with the standards.
 1) manage 2) carry 3) make 4) cook
- 30- If you want to succeed in business, it is important to be and professional in your interactions with clients and colleagues.
 1) courteous 2) simultaneous 3) peculiar 4) eligible
- 31- In Islamic law, the act of giving to charity must be done of one's own and not under duress.
 1) destiny 2) indisposition 3) accord 4) hostility

- 32- Special operations forces are trained to at the heart of enemy operations with precision and stealth.
1) hinder 2) strike 3) collapse 4) emit
- 33- In clinical practice, it's essential to educate patients that the sedative properties of the medication might take some time to, often varying with individual metabolic rates.
1) kick in 2) iron out 3) flesh out 4) touch on
- 34- The client chose to renew the contract after hearing the reasons for the proposed changes, which promised greater efficiency and cost savings.
1) cogent 2) gruesome 3) absurd 4) evanescent
- 35- Since losing his job, he has become a, avoiding social interactions and shutting himself off from the outside world.
1) felon 2) dearth 3) regicide 4) recluse

Part C: Sentence Structure

Directions: Choose the sentence with the best order for each of the following series. Then mark the correct choice on your answer sheet.

36-

- 1) The department that had deprived from adequate funding was forced to reduce whose scope of operations, which it leads to a significant decline in productivity.
- 2) The department that had been deprived of adequate funding was forced to reduce its scope of operations, leading to a significant decline in productivity.
- 3) The department had been deprived from adequate funding was forced to reduce its scope of operations, leading in a significant decline on productivity.
- 4) The department that had been deprived of adequate funding was forced to reduced its scope of operations, that led to a significant decline on productivity.

37-

- 1) Despite the initial proposal lacked detailed financial projections, but the committee approved it, in order that a comprehensive budget plan was submitted within the two next weeks.
- 2) Although the initial proposal lacked detailed financial projections, but the committee approved it, so that a comprehensive budget plan was submitted within the next two weeks.
- 3) Despite of the initial proposal lacked detailed financial projections, the committee approved it, provided that a comprehensive budget plan was submitted within the two next weeks.
- 4) Even though the initial proposal lacked detailed financial projections, the committee approved it, provided that a comprehensive budget plan was submitted within the next two weeks.

38-

- 1) Their Pythagorean Expectation suggest their record being closer to 10-4, While the Knicks have an 8-6 record.
- 2) While the Knicks have an 8-6 record, their Pythagorean Expectation suggests their record should be closer to 10-4.
- 3) Although the Knicks have an 8-6 record, but their Pythagorean Expectation suggest their record should be closer to 10-4.
- 4) While the Knicks have an 8-6 record, their Pythagorean Expectation suggests their record should have been closer to 10-4.

39-

- 1) The Wasatch Range, which is a part of the Rocky Mountains, extends from southeast- ern Idaho into northern Utah.
- 2) The Wasatch Range, a part of the Rocky Mountains that extends from southeast- ern Idaho into northern Utah.
- 3) The Wasatch Range, is a part of the Rocky Mountains extends from southeast- ern Idaho into northern Utah.
- 4) The Wasatch Range, a part of the Rocky Mountains, it extends from southeast- ern Idaho into northern Utah.

40-

- 1) The report clearly stated that significant improvement in productivity were observed the following implementation of the newly software.
- 2) The report clearly stated that significant improvements in productivity had observed the new software following the implementation of those.
- 3) The report clearly stated that significant improvement in productivity have been observed following the implementation of the new software.
- 4) The report clearly stated that significant improvements in productivity were observed following the implementation of the new software.

Part D : Language Functions

Directions: Read the following conversations between two people and choose the answer choice (1), (2), (3), or (4) that best completes the blank. Then mark the correct choice on your answer sheet.

A: Hey! How's it going?

B: So far so good. How about you?

A: Can't complain. But I'm really trying to (41) this project at work. It's like pulling teeth!

B: Tell me about it. Sometimes it feels like you're (42) up the wrong tree!

A: I hear you. But you just have to (43) and push through.

- 41- 1) stick the knife in
3) get to the bottom of
42- 1) knocking 2) pummeling
43- 1) have an egg on your face
3) put the cat among the pigeons

A: It's great to see you so busy! Every time I pass by, the café is (44) to the rafters. It looks like you're having a fantastic turnout.

B: Yes, it's been incredible lately. We're on a winning (45) with new customers and great reviews.

- 44- 1) ranked 2) packed 3) lodged 4) lapsed
45- 1) budget 2) discount 3) game 4) streak

Part E : Close Test

Directions: Read the following passage and decide which choice (1), (2), (3), or (4) best fits each space. Then mark the correct choice on your answer sheet.

Computer scientists have developed various ways to put together large programs consisting of many specialist subprograms. The traditional (46) that controls the running of most programs involves (47) a main program that runs through its instructions step by step, retrieving from and storing data in memory, executing various operations on such data, (48) allowed actions. Some of the instructions in the main program might be to "call" a subprogram, handing control over to it. The subprograms, in turn, can call other subprograms, and so on. After a subprogram finishes..... (49), overall control returns to the program that called it, which might then call another subprogram, and so on until control finally returns to the main program. Eventually, the main program can finally quit running, having (50) all that it was supposed to do, or it can continue running because, like a program that makes airline reservations on demand for all who use it, its work is never done. This scheme is the so-called von Neumann architecture.

In contrast with the von Neumann idea of executing instructions one after another in sequence, one can (51) of an architecture in which many instructions are executed simultaneously. A modern computer "operating system," such as UNIX, Windows, or Mac OS, is a very complex (52) of programs whose organization must be very carefully designed. They exploit both actual parallel hardware and time-sharing, (53) users can run their e-mail programs. Developers underestimated the importance of seamless user experience in next-generation operating systems. To put it in a(n) (54), their failure to prioritize intuitive interfaces hindered widespread adoption; otherwise, they (55) revolutionized the way users interact with technology.

- | | | | |
|--|-----------------|-----------------------|----------------|
| 46- 1) background | 2) disability | 3) framework | 4) reduction |
| 47- 1) being had | 2) to be had | 3) to have | 4) having |
| 48- 1) and taking other | | 2) taking other | |
| 3) take another | | 4) and taking another | |
| 49- 1) to do what it has been called doing | | | |
| 2) having what it be called to do | | | |
| 3) doing what it has been called to do | | | |
| 4) having what do call to do | | | |
| 50- 1) cooperated | 2) accomplished | 3) delivered | 4) acknowledge |
| 51- 1) encourage | 2) stimulate | 3) conceive | 4) conduct |
| 52- 1) aggregation | 2) repression | 3) expulsion | 4) successive |
| 53- 1) so that | 2) inasmuch as | 3) unless | 4) as long as |
| 54- 1) essence | 2) nutshell | 3) context | 4) adorn |
| 55- 1) had been | 2) would be | 3) will be | 4) would have |

Part F : Reading Comprehension

Direction: In this part of the test, you will read three passages. Each passage is followed by some questions. Answer the questions by choosing the best choice (1), (2), (3), or (4). Then mark the correct choice on your answer sheet

Passage 1:

Rumi, a 13th-century Persian poet and mystic, remains one of the most celebrated literary figures in the world. His poetry transcends boundaries of culture and religion, offering timeless wisdom about love, spirituality, and the human experience. Central to Rumi's philosophy is the idea of unity – a profound connection between individuals, the divine, and the universe. This unity is beautifully expressed through metaphors of the soul as a lover searching for its beloved. Rumi's works emphasize that the path to enlightenment lies in surrendering the ego and embracing love in all its forms. His poetry has inspired countless readers, from scholars to casual admirers, and his messages of peace and acceptance resonate as strongly today as they did centuries ago.

Despite being deeply rooted in Sufi mysticism, Rumi's poetry carries universal themes, making it accessible to audiences far removed from its original context. His verses, often written in Persian but translated into multiple languages, reveal an unparalleled depth of emotion and insight. The imagery of swirling dervishes in ecstatic dance, a hallmark of Sufi practice, reflects Rumi's vision of divine love as a dynamic and transformative force. Through his poetry, Rumi invites readers to embark upon an inward quest of self-realization, encouraging them to seek the eternal within them.

56- What central theme is most prominently emphasized in Rumi's philosophy?

- | | |
|---------------------------------|-------------------------|
| 1) Division between individuals | 2) Unity and connection |
| 3) Struggle for power | 4) Detachment from love |

57- According to the passage, what is the purpose of Rumi's use of metaphors such as "the soul as a lover searching for its beloved"?

- 1) To illustrate the futility of human relationships
- 2) To symbolize the soul's connection with the divine
- 3) To describe Rumi's personal experiences with love
- 4) To criticize materialistic values

58- Which of the following statements can best be inferred from the passage?

- 1) Rumi's messages are relevant only to people familiar with Sufi mysticism.
- 2) Rumi's poetry advocates for self-centered pursuits.
- 3) The imagery of swirling dervishes symbolizes divine love as a transformative force.
- 4) Rumi's works have limited emotional depth and insight.

59- What is highlighted as a key reason for Rumi's global appeal?

- | | |
|---|------------------------------------|
| 1) The simplicity of his writing | 2) The universality of his themes |
| 3) The lack of cultural or religious references | 4) The exclusivity of his audience |

60- How does the passage describe Rumi's perspective on the ego?

- | | |
|---|-----------------------------------|
| 1) As a tool for self-discovery | 2) As a barrier to enlightenment |
| 3) As an essential part of human identity | 4) As a concept irrelevant to his |

Passage 2:

The idea of renewable energy has gained tremendous momentum in the last few decades as the world is grappling to bridge the gap in controlling climate change. [1] As global temperatures rise and climate-related disasters are on the rise, the urgency for a transition to renewable energy is greater than ever before. Renewable power from the sun, wind, water, and earth offers a clean source of energy in contrast to fossil fuels, which powered industrialization for decades but at the cost of monumental destruction of the environment. [2] Renewable resources not only reduce greenhouse gas emissions but also improve nations' energy independence by lessening their reliance on finite resources. Transition to renewable energy is not, however, without challenges. Sky-high upfront costs of infrastructure, technological limitations, and volatility of energy production are still the formidable barriers to the broad use of CSP. [3] Governments and the private sector worldwide are increasingly investing in research and development to counteract these limitations.

Technological innovations in battery storage, for instance, are enabling better and safer storage of renewable energy, aside from the intermittency challenge. Policy measures framed in the language of subsidies and tax credits, as well, are triggering business and home uses of renewable technologies. All these despite, disparities in access to renewable energy between developed and developing nations persist largely due to economic and technologic differences. Worldwide solidarity is what will fill in this gap so that democratic dividend from the transformation of renewable energy reaches all points. [4] Transition towards renewable energy is, in fact, not solely a question of technological change but a question of socio-economic shift with globalization options for remolding world energy structures and curing acute environmental illnesses.

61- The underlined word "volatility" in paragraph 1 is closest in meaning to

- 1) instability 2) incentive 3) emergence 4) dogma

62- According to paragraph 1, which of the following statements is NOT true about renewable energy?

- 1) It helps in reducing greenhouse gas emissions, contributing positively to environmental health.
- 2) It completely removes the dependence on finite resources without leaving any challenges behind.
- 3) It provides a cleaner and more sustainable alternative compared to fossil fuels that harm the environment.
- 4) It plays a significant role in addressing the challenges posed by climate change globally.

63- The passage provides sufficient information to answer which of the following questions?

- 1) What are the specific financial figures required for the implementation of renewable energy infrastructure?
- 2) What are the primary benefits and advantages of adopting renewable energy sources on a global scale?
- 3) How do technological developments in developing nations contribute to global energy innovation?
- 4) What are the major environmental disadvantages associated with using fossil fuels in industrialization?

64- In which position marked by [1], [2], [3], and [4], can the following sentence best be inserted in the passage?

“This emphasizes the importance of collaboration and shared responsibility to achieve global energy goals.”

- 1) [4] 2) [1] 3) [3] 4) [2]

65- Which of the following statements can best be inferred from the passage?

- 1) Technological advancements are important, but policy support is also needed to address renewable energy challenges.
- 2) Economic disparities between nations remain a barrier to equal access to renewable energy globally.
- 3) Governments play a crucial role by introducing supportive measures like subsidies and tax credits for renewable energy.
- 4) Transitioning to renewable energy involves both technological changes and broader socio-economic adjustments.

Passage 3:

Film, since its inception, has danced in the shadows of wild political change. With early examples like the “conflict” implicit in Soviet montage theory of the 1920s and Benito Mussolini’s Cinecittà Film Studio (est. 1937), whose motto was “Film Is the Most Powerful Weapon,” the history of world cinema is also a history of violence. Third Cinema, an aesthetic movement that emerged alongside the Latin American liberation struggles of the 1960s and 1970s, redirected this history of violence to the service of anti-imperialism, in which film was no longer just an apparatus for propaganda but also an agent of resistance and opposition.

That theories of Third Cinema “undergird” Iranian cinema is significant insofar as it suggests the extent to which the political and aesthetic revolutions that we witness in the Islamic Republic are wrapped up in larger global trends, in the anti- and postcolonial struggles of the so-called Third World. As much as cinema within the Islamic Republic is a national cinema, determined by unique policies, industrial structures, discourses, and filmic grammar, it is also representative of the reform cinemas that have transformed film industries around the world. Reform Cinema in Iran thereby attends to the particularities of Iranian cinema in order to posit a reform cinema as theological aftereffect of revolutionary cinema globally.

In our effort to acknowledge revolutionary cinema’s transformation into a cinema of reform, the year 1989 stands paramount both because it marked the start of reconstruction efforts following the destruction of the Iran-Iraq War and because Ayatollah Khomeini died on June 3, 1989. The end of the war and the death of the revolution’s charismatic leader signaled a new period in the young republic’s history as society suddenly faced the challenge of imagining the Islamic Republic outside of war and revolution. The urgency of war-time politics meant that most Iranians had been forgiving of strict and often invasive laws, and during the war they had acknowledged that the Islamic Republic’s need to consolidate its power in order to fight a war momentarily superseded individuals’ private liberties.

66- All of the following terms are mentioned in the passage EXCEPT

- | | |
|---------------------------|--------------------------|
| 1) Soviet montage theory | 2) Cinecittà Film Studio |
| 3) Postcolonial struggles | 4) Third World Cinema |

67- Which of the following is the best title for the passage?

- 1) The Role of Cinema in Global Politics: Analyzing Its Influence from Propaganda to Reform.
- 2) Revolutionary and Reform Cinema: Examining the Transition from Conflict to Reconstruction.
- 3) The Transformation of Iranian Cinema: A Historical and Global Perspective.
- 4) The Impact of the Iran-Iraq War on Film: A Cultural Response to Political Change.

68- According to the passage, which of the following statements is true?

- 1) Third Cinema emerged during liberation struggles in Latin America in the 1960s and 1970s, not the Soviet montage era.
- 2) Reform Cinema in Iran evolved from Revolutionary Cinema, addressing reconstruction after the war.
- 3) Iranian cinema operates independently of global cinematic movements and focuses solely on national policies.
- 4) Ayatollah Khomeini’s death had no impact on cultural or cinematic transformations in Iran.

69- Which of the following statements can best be inferred based on the passage?

- 1) Iranian cinema strictly follows national policies without external influence.
- 2) Revolutionary Cinema globally transitioned into Reform Cinema after wars.
- 3) The Iran-Iraq War had minimal effect on cultural production in Iran.
- 4) The motto of Cinecittà Film Studio reflects anti-imperial ideologies.

70- Which of the following words best describes the tone of the author in the passage?

- | | | | |
|---------------|---------------|-------------|------------------|
| 1) Analytical | 2) Persuasive | 3) Critical | 4) Inspirational |
|---------------|---------------|-------------|------------------|