FIRST ROUND MODEL EXAM FOR GRADE 12 STUDENTS, 2017/2025.

TIME ALLOWED: 2hrs

GENERAL DIRECTIONS

THIS BOOKLET CONTAINS *ENGLISH* FIRST ROUND MODEL EXAM FOR GRADE 12

IN THIS BOOKLET, THERE ARE TOTAL OF 100 MULTIPLE CHOICE QUESTIONS.

THERE IS ONLY ONE BEST ANSWER FOR EACH QUESTION. CHOOSE THE BEST

ANSWER FROM THE GIVEN ALTERNATIVES AND WRITE THE LETTER OF YOUR

CHOICE ON THE ANSWER SHEET PROVIDED.

YOU ARE ALLOWED TO WORK ON THE EXAM QUESTIONS FOR 120 MINUTES ONLY.

WHEN TIME IS CALLED, YOU MUST IMMEDIATELY STOP WORKING ON THE

QUESTIONS AND PUT DOWN YOUR PEN/PENCIL AND WAIT FOR WHAT YOU MIGHT

BE TOLD TO DO.

ANY FORM OF CHEATING OR AN ATTEMPT TO CHEAT IN THE EXAM WILL RESULT

IN AN AUTOMATIC DISMISSAL FROM THE EXAM HALL AND CANCELLATION OF

YOUR SCORE.

PLEASE MAKE SURE THAT YOU HAVE WRITTEN ALL THE REQUIRED

INFORMATION ON THE ANSWER SHEET BEFORE YOU START TO WORK ON THE

EXAM.

DO NOT TURN THIS PAGE UNTIL YOU ARE TOLD TO DO SO

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I. VOCABULARY

A. Completion

DIRECTIONS: Questions **1-6** are incomplete sentences. There are four alternative words or phrases, **A-D**, given below each sentence. Choose one word or phrase that best completes the sentence and write the letter of your choice on the separate answer sheet provided.

1.	After the accident, the victim was _	and could not respond to the doctors' questions
	A. contentedly	C. attainable
	B. insensible	D. gloated
2.	The detective tried to	he meaning of the mysterious message, but it was difficult
	to understand	
	A. induced	C. grapple
	B. curtail	D. descry
3.	The wilderness was	full of wild animals and treacherous paths, making it
	dangerous for explorers.	
	A. savage	C. invigorating
	B. precocious	D. sustained
4.	The cool morning air and the fresh	smell of pine trees were, making the hike feel
	less tiring.	
	A. draining	C. exhausting
	B. invigorating	D. unpleasant
5.	The city planners hoped that the	new park and clean streets would the area
	attracting new residents and busine	sses.
	A. revitalize	C. deteriorate
	B. destroy	D. ignore
6.	The feeling of warmth and comfor	in her home was, something that couldn't be
	measured but was deeply felt.	
	A. tangible	C. obvious
	B. material	D. intangible

B. Substitution

DIRECTIONS: For questions **7-12**, each of the sentences has an underlined word or phrase. There are four alternatives **A-D** given after each sentence. Choose the word or phrase that best keeps the meaning of the underlined word or phrase and blacken the letter of your choice on the separate answer sheet provided.

7.	The old castle seemed <u>magical</u> , as if it held secret	s from ancient times, with mysterious lights
	flickering through the windows at night.	
	A. boring	C. enchanting

B. ordinary D. dangerous

8. The museum displayed **contemporary** art, with works from living artists that reflected modern issues and ideas.

A. modernB. outdatedC. ancientD. historical

9. The movie was filled with **horrifying** scenes of destruction, leaving the audience gasping in shock and disbelief.

A. excitingB. challengingC. demandingD. alarming

10. The nightmarish storm caused widespread **panic**, with dark clouds, terrifying winds, and an eerie stillness before it hit.

A. peaceful and calm

C. terrifying and surreal

B. dream-like and pleasant D. bright and cheerful

11. After months of trying to fix the broken car and his inability to be successful, he finally **resigned** the fact that it would need a new engine.

A. accepted C. relieved
B. excited D. ignored

12. After fasting for 24 hours, he had an intense **craving** for chocolate cake.

A. passing interest C. a slight preference

B. a strong desire D. an stimulating view

II. READING COMPREHENSION

DRECTIONS: Read the following passages carefully and answer questions **13-32** according to the information therein. Each question has four choices, **A-D**. Choose the best alternative and write the letter of your choice on the separate answer sheet provided.

Reading Passage I

The Israel-Hamas War

- 1. On Oct. 7, hundreds of Hamas fighters from Gaza rampaged through border towns in a surprise attack that killed at least 1,300 Israelis. Over the weekend, Hamas, the Islamic group that controls the Gaza Strip, mounted a highly coordinated invasion of Israel, with terrorists attacking Israeli towns and killing people in their homes and on the streets. They killed men, women and children, at home, strolling on the street or dancing at an outdoor festival, and **they** took more than 150 hostages. Now the region is bracing for further conflict.
- 2. In response to the shocking **incursion**, one of the broadest into Israeli territory in 50 years, Israel has been pummeling the Gaza Strip with airstrikes that have **wiped out** entire neighborhoods and brought the medical system to the brink of collapse. The Palestinian Health Ministry has said that as of Oct. 13 at least 1,700 Palestinians have been killed. Moreover, pummeling the Gaza Strip with airstrikes have been deadlier and more widespread than in past campaigns in Gaza and forced some 400,000 people into temporary shelters as they face dire shortages of food, water and fuel.
- 3. In addition to airstrikes on Gaza, the Israeli authorities announced a "complete siege" of the enclave. The Israeli defense minister, Yoav Gallant, vowed that "no electricity, no food, no water, no fuel" would be allowed into Gaza, which is overcrowded, impoverished, and was already struggling under a suffocating, 16-year blockade by Israel and often Egypt. The blockade restricts the import of goods, including electronic and computer equipment, that could be used to make weapons and prevents most people from leaving the territory.
- 4. On Oct. 13, Israel's military demanded that more than a million civilians in Gaza move to the south of the blockaded coastal strip a possible precursor to a ground invasion, which the United Nations warned could be calamitous.

5. Israel has mobilized 360,000 reservists and troops are now massing at the border, leading to speculation that Israel will soon launch a ground offensive. And in a region with a long history of conflict, Israel has also reported shelling along its borders with Lebanon and Syria, **exacerbating** fears of a wider conflict.

Source: https://www.nytimes.com/2023/10/13/

- 13. According to the paragraph 1 which one of the following sentences is true?
 - A. On Oct. 7, hundreds of Hamas fighters from Gaza attacked and killed 1300 Israelis.
 - B. Hamas fighters attacked Israeli people at battle filed.
 - C. Hamas, the terrorist group, attacked Israeli people began from the center of its territory.
 - D. Israeli people were attacked by Hamas unknowingly.
- 14. What does 'wiped out' as used in airstrikes that have.... entire neighborhoods... in paragraph
 - 2, line2 refers to?

A. getting stand-alone

C. destroyed completely

B. Built up

- D. Preserve intact
- 15. What does the statement, On Oct. 7, hundreds of Hamas fighters from Gaza rampaged through border towns in a surprise attack that killed at least 1,300 Israelis (Paragraph 1), imply?
 - A. To magnify the military force of Hamas fighter over Israeli fighter.
 - B. To magnify accidental attack of Hamas fighters on Israeli people.
 - C. To show the general weakness of Israeli forces.
 - D. The permeant enmity of Israel and Hamas forces.
- 16. As used in paragraph 5, line 4 which word can be the best similar word to 'exacerbating?'
 - A. weakening

C. aggravating

B. moderating

- D. falling
- 17. Why does the author narrate the war between Hamas fighters and Israeli forces?
 - A. To tell that Hamas terrorist overcame the Israeli force.
 - B. To tell the incident occurred on October 7, and on October 13 and its consequences.
 - C. To inform readers that the war was concluded within short period of time.
 - D. To show that the war benefited the Gaza residents.
- 18. What does 'they' as used in paragraph 1, Line 6 refer to?
 - A. Israeli people at Gaza

C. Palestinian people

B. men, women and children of Israel

D. Hamas fighters

19. V	Which one of	the follow	ing is close	est in meanir	ng to the word	l 'siege'	in paragraph 3,	line 1?
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A. access

C. expose

B. open

D. blockade

- 20. Which one of the following, according to paragraph 5 is true?
 - A. Israel is preparing for a peaceful negotiation with its neighbors.
 - B. The mobilization of 360,000 reservists indicates a routine military exercise.
 - C. The massing of troops and reported shelling along borders with Lebanon and Syria increases the likelihood of a wider conflict.
 - D. Israel has decided to withdraw its forces from the borders to avoid escalation.
- 21. What does 'which' refers in paragraph 4, Line 3?
 - A. The United Nations
 - B. A possible precursor to a ground invasion
 - C. Israel's military demand
 - D. The move to the south of the blockaded coastal strip.
- 22. In response to the shocking 'incursion,' one of the broadest into Israeli territory in 50 years
 - ...(paragraph 2, Line 1) implies
 - A. The shocking incursion was a minor event compared to past conflicts.
 - B. The shocking incursion was a routine occurrence for Israeli territory in 50 years.
 - C. The shocking incursion was one of the most extensive and severe attacks into Israeli territory in the last 50 years.
 - D. The shocking incursion did not have a significant impact on Israeli territory in 50 years.

Reading Passage II

The Disappearance of the Ancient City

1. For centuries, explorers and historians have been fascinated by the mysterious disappearance of an ancient civilization that once thrived in the dense rainforests of South America. The city, believed to have been a center of trade and culture, vanished without a trace, leaving behind only ruins and unanswered questions. Archaeologists have uncovered **remnants** of towering stone structures, intricate carvings, and vast underground reservoirs, suggesting that the inhabitants were highly advanced. Despite these discoveries, the reasons behind the civilization's sudden collapse remain unknown. Some scholars propose that environmental

- changes led to food shortages, while others believe that warfare or disease played a crucial role. Regardless of the cause, the city's disappearance continues to intrigue researchers worldwide.
- 2. Recent excavations have provided new insights into the lives of the people who once called this city home. Pottery fragments, jewelry, and primitive tools indicate that the civilization had a complex society with skilled artisans, traders, and builders. In addition, the discovery of an elaborate writing system suggests that **they** had a rich literary tradition. However, without a complete understanding of their language, researchers struggle to piece together the full story of this lost world. Even the city's name remains uncertain, as different sources refer to it by various titles. These challenges make it difficult to reconstruct the past with absolute certainty.
- 3. One **prevailing** theory suggests that deforestation and soil erosion may have led to agricultural decline, forcing the population to migrate elsewhere. Evidence of abandoned farmlands and deteriorating irrigation systems supports this claim. If the city's people could no longer grow enough food to sustain themselves, their survival would have been threatened. This environmental catastrophe could have sparked internal conflict, causing the once-thriving civilization to fall apart. Over time, the jungle reclaimed the land, burying the city beneath layers of vegetation.
- 4. Another hypothesis is that a powerful enemy invaded and destroyed the city. Archaeological evidence of burned structures and scattered weapons suggests that a battle may have taken place. Ancient texts from neighboring societies describe a ruthless conqueror who sought to expand his empire at any cost. If true, this theory would mean that the city was not abandoned voluntarily but was instead the victim of a brutal campaign. Still, some researchers remain **skeptical**, as no mass graves or large-scale destruction have been discovered.
- 5. Disease is yet another possible explanation for the city's demise. Some experts argue that a deadly epidemic, possibly introduced by foreign traders, could have wiped out much of the population. If the disease spread rapidly, survivors may have been forced to flee, leaving their once-prosperous city behind. This theory is supported by skeletal remains that show signs of malnutrition and illness, though conclusive evidence is still lacking.
- 6. Despite centuries of research, the fate of this lost civilization remains uncertain. Modern technology, including satellite imaging and DNA analysis, continues to provide valuable clues.

However, with each new discovery, more questions arise, deepening the mystery. The search for answers is ongoing, and the truth may never be fully known.

7. Ultimately, the story of the vanished city serves as a cautionary tale. Whether destroyed by nature, war, or disease, its downfall reminds us of the fragility of even the greatest civilizations. Understanding what happened to this ancient society could offer important lessons for the future, helping modern civilizations avoid a similar fate.

Source: https://c/67adc8e1-9644-800c-826d-c1dcbd954525

- 23. What is the central idea of the passage?
 - A. The ancient city was destroyed by war and the dwellers were displaced.
 - B. The disappearance of an ancient civilization remains a mystery.
 - C. Archaeologists have solved the mystery of the lost city.
 - D. A conqueror destroyed the city and enslaved its people.
- 24. Why is it difficult for researchers to understand the lost civilization's history?
 - A. Their writing system remains largely interpreted.
 - B. The ruins have all been destroyed and difficult to investigate.
 - C. There are no surviving artifacts.
 - D. The city's location has not been found.
- 25. What does the passage suggest about the role of the environment in the city's collapse?
 - A. The city was built on unstable ground.
 - B. Climate change and deforestation may have led to food shortages.
 - C. There was a volcanic eruption that buried the city.
 - D. The environment played no role in its disappearance but pandemics.
- 26. How does the author develop the mystery surrounding the lost city?
 - A. By presenting multiple theories without a definite conclusion.
 - B. By stating that researchers have solved the mystery.
 - C. By describing a detailed battle scene.
 - D. By focusing only on one possible cause which was highly emphasized.
- 27. What can be inferred about the civilization based on its artifacts?
 - A. They had no form of communication.
 - B. They were primitive and lacked technology.
 - C. They were highly organized with skilled workers.
 - D. They were a nomadic society.
- 28. What lesson does the author suggest modern civilizations can learn?
 - A. They should avoid making enemies.
 - B. They should learn to survive without technology.
 - C. Even great civilizations can collapse if they are not careful.
 - D. They should never abandon their cities.

29. Wh	at is the meaning of 'remnants' in paragraph	1?	
A.	small remaining pieces	C.	new discoveries
B.	complete structures	D.	large collections
30. Wh	at is the meaning of 'prevailing' in paragraph	h 3?	
A.	least popular	C.	unproven
B.	weakest	D.	most widely accepted
31. In p	paragraph 2, what does 'they' refer to in the	he sen	tence: "However, without a complete
	erstanding of their language, researchers strugeld"?	ggle to	piece together the full story of this lost
A.	researchers	C.	the civilization's people
B.	artisans	D.	the ruins
32. In p	aragraph 7, what does 'its' refer to in the sen	tence:	"Whether destroyed by nature, war, or
dise	ease, its downfall reminds us of the fragility of	of even	the greatest civilizations"?
A.	the ancient city		
B.	the environment		
C.	the researchers' work		
D.	modern civilizations		
	III. COMMUNICATIVE ACTIVIT	TIES	
DIREC	CTIONS: Questions 33-53 are presented in the	e form	of dialogue. The part said by one part
of the s	peaker is given, and a blank space is left for	the ot	her. For each of the blank spaces, four
alternat	ive answers, A-D are given. Choose the or	ne that	is most appropriate to complete the
dialogu	e and blacken the letter of your choice on the	separa	ate answer sheet provide.
33. Ab	enezer: The government should prioritize the	securi	ity of its people.
Bui	rkitu:, but we also need	d to co	nsider the current infrastructure.
A. I	completely disagrees	C. I a	gree less with you
B. I	couldn't agree more.	D. Oh	! I don't think so
34. Bik	iltu: Traveling is the best way to learn about	differe	ent cultures
Has	sen: I think reading and	d docu	mentaries can be just as informative.
A.	I have some reservations	C. I ag	gree with you
B.	I see your point	D. Tra	velling is so tired some

35. Obsa : Now I start to believe that laughter is really a miraculous medicine!
Ayantu: I beg your pardon
Obsa : Laughter, my dear, better than drugs, has the power to boost immunity and stimulate different organs in the body to work effectively.
A. Let me explain this in other way, please follow me.
B. I know what you mean about laughter.
C. Would you mind repeating that please?
D. Would you mind following me please?
36. Doctor :
Bonsa: About four days now. A. What is your problem?
B. How often do you see these symptoms?
C. Have you seen these symptoms for about four days?
D. How long have you had these symptoms?
37. Burka : I don't enjoy watching movies. Singiten:
A. I like watching soccer more than you.
B. Neither do I. I'm interested in reading novel.
C. Watching movie is boring so do I.
D. I was sleeping all the day yesterday.
38. Stranger: Excuse me, can you help me?
Resident: Certainly, it's about a five-minute walk.
A. I am looking for the museum.
B. How much does it costs to walk to museum?
C. How do I get to the museum?
D. Is there any school around here?
39. New comer: Excuse me,
Bedasa: Take a taxi from here and get down at the second junction. The University is on the right when you go down from Ambo preparatory school.A. is there ambo university around.
B. how do I get to Ambo University.
C. how much does it costs to go to Ambo University
D how far is Ambo university?

40. Ji	ma: How often do you visit your parents?	
D	iribe :	
A	. I am sometimes with them.	C. Twice a month.
В	I visited them when I was time.	D. I visited them last week
41. T	ola: My father have been experiencing a sever comm	on cold. What shall I do?
Ji	rata;	
A	. Common cold is common for older people, so don'	t worry about it.
В	Why don't you take him to hospital?	
C	I suggest you take it as essay he will recover after a	time.
D	. This was happened to my father last week and I too	ok him to hospital.
	Cohammad : What do you think is the best action to a haltu:	reduce global warming?
A	. Global warming is the most treat in the world now	days.
В	I think everybody should start changing their ways	of life.
C	I think developed countries are responsible for glob	oal warming.
D	. Global warming can cause devastation in the world	l .
43. F i	raol: I'm thinking about taking a vacation next mon	th What do you think?
	utu:	J
A	When do you want to take a vacation?	
В	I believe vacation is parts of our daily life, so it is a	good decision.
C	If I were you, I'd definitely choose a tropical destin	nation.
D	. Next month will be convenient time to take a vacat	ion.
44. S t	udent : Do you mind if I ask you for some advice?	
T	'eacher:	
A	Of course not. Please go ahead.	
В	I don't have time for this right now.	
	Why would you need my advice?	
D	Sure, but make it quick.	
45. G	urmu: Did you enjoy the movie we watched last nig	ht?
	ebeta:	
A	. No, what you mean it was fantastic! I love the plot.	
В	Yes, I love it! What about you?	
C	Yes, it was fantastic! I loved the plot.	
D	. Thank you for your invitation.	

46. Sh	op owner: Our customers are unhappy wi	th our service. What ideas do you suggest?
Ma	arketing Officer:	
Sh	op Owner: That's a fantastic idea. It will r	eflect our concern for their needs.
A.	I'd like to give some suggestions.	
В.	What are we going to change?	
C.	I don't understand why they are not happ	y.
D.	Shall we invite them to meet with us?	
47. Jo	urnalist: Did you know that Manchester U	United sacked their manger?
Pla	yer:	
A.	This is a shocking! Who told you?	
В.	Does he want to be sacked?	
C.	Chelsea club also did the same.	
D.	He had a row with the Owners of the club	os.
48. Be	kuma : Are you still living in Finfinnee?	
	ırtu:	
A.	Frankly speaking, Finfinnee is a nice	ce place for living.
B.	This is my 4 th year in Ambo.	
C.	No, I moved to Adama about years	ago.
D.	Yes, I had been living in Shambu b	efore I moved to Ambo.
49. N	Iusa : How is your father? I heard he	has been hospitalized.
R	obale: He seems to need	farther investigation.
	He is very well	C. He is not here
В.	God knows	D. Not very well
50. St	udent: Excuse me Sir, may I go out and	give this exercise book for my friend, Roba
Tea	cher:	
A.	No, with pleasure	C. I am sorry, why you can't
B.	Not at all. It is alright	D. No, you can't
51. O ł	osa:	
Mo	i: Let's take a bus. It's impossible to go	et a taxi during rush hour.
A.	Which one is affordable? A taxi or a b	ous?
В.	Is a bus more comfortable than a taxi?	
C.	Should we take a taxi or a bus to the d	owntown?
D	Should you take a taxi or a bus to the	downtown?

Robe:

Eba: Sure! Come over around 1:30, after lunch so that we can do together.

- A. Can you come over around 1:30 after lunch so that we can do together?
- B. Do you feel like doing the assignment for our English lesson tomorrow?
- C. Is English language is your favorite subject?
- D. I can't English on my own. Would you come and help me?

IV. WRITING

DIRECTIONS: Items 53-69 are related to different aspects of writing. Read each of the questions carefully and choose the best answer from the alternatives, A-D, given. Then write the letter of your choice in the space provided on the answer sheet.

SECTION ONE: Word Order (53-54)

DIRECTIONS: The following words are not in the proper order. When put in the right order, they make correct English sentences. From the given alternatives, choose the one that is correct and write the letter of your choice in the separate answer sheet provided.

- 53. At/top/voice/the/man/his/of/demanded/the/admission/shouting
 - A. At the top voice, the man demanding shouting his admission of.
 - B. The man demanding, shouting his admission of at the top voice.
 - C. Shouting at the top of his voice, the man demanded admission.
 - D. Shouting his voice, at the top the man demanded admission of.
- 54. was/performance/impressed/with/quite/her/i
 - A. I was impressed quite her with performance.
 - B. I was quite impressed with her performance.
 - C. Her performance I was quite with impressed.
 - D. I impressed her quite with performance was.

SECTION TWO: Paragraph Coherence (55-56)

DIRECTIONS: When put in the correct order, sentences **a-e** in each of the questions from 59-60 make up a complete paragraph. From the alternatives given in each case, choose the letter that contains the correct order of the sentences and write the corresponding letter provided in the separate answer sheet.

55. a. But most of all, I love basketball because the game gives me a chance to yell at the

	ref	refs.													
	b.	Baske	etball	is fas	st, exc	iting, ar	nd unpred	dictable; a	larg	ge lea	d can	be	lost	in a sin	ngle minute,
		and n	nany g	games	s are c	lecided	by a sing	gle point.							
	c.	Becau	ise th	e basl	ketbal	l team h	as few m	nembers, I	can	becor	ne ac	quai	intec	d with e	ach player's
		personality.													
	d.	Basketball is appealing for several reasons.													
	e.	I also love watching a player leap gracefully to the basket and dunk the ball.													
		A. b d c a e C. b e a c d													
		B. c	e	b	a	d		D.	d	b	c	e	a		
56.	a. l	First of	f all, g	gold i	s beau	tiful. T	herefore,	it is suita	ble f	or jev	velry,	coi	ns, a	and orna	aments.
	b.	Gold	is pri	zed n	ot onl	y for its	beauty b	out, more i	mpc	ortantl	y, fo	rits	utili	ty.	
	c.	Gold	is use	ed for	hund	reds of i	industrial	l application	ons,	from	earpl	one	s to	super c	computers.
	d.	Gold	never	need	ls to b	e polish	ed and w	vill remain	bea	utiful	fore	ver.			
	e.	More	impo	rtant	than i	ts beaut	y is the u	ısefulness	of g	old fo	or sci	ence	anc	l indust	ry.
		A. b	a	d	e	c		C	. (d e	c		a	b	
		B. c	b	a	d	e		D	. (c e	a		d	b	
					CECT	ION TI	IDEE. D	4 4! .		- d C	: 4.5.1	l : 4	. .		
				Å	SEC I	ION IE	ikee; p	Punctuatio	n a	na Ca	ipita	uzat	JOH		
	DI	RECT	ION	S: Fo	or iten	ns 57-6 0	0, choose	e the best	alte	ernativ	e wł	nich	is v	vritten	in a correct
	pu	nctuati	on an	d cap	oitaliz	ation. T	hen write	e the lette	r of	your	choic	e in	the	space p	provided on
	the	separ	ate an	swer	sheet.										
57.	Α.	"I will	tell y	ou th	ne trut	h, she sa	aid, if yo	u come he	re.'	,					
	B.	"I will	tell y	ou th	e trut	n, she sa	aid, if you	u come he	re ''						
	C.	"I will	tell y	ou th	e trut	n," she	said, if y	ou come l	iere'	,,					
			•			•	•	you come							
58					•	•		d the stud							
					_	-		the stude							
				•	•	•		the stude							
	D.	Mr. A	Ahme	d the	princ	cipal ad	ldressed	the stude	nts.						

- 59. A. Only five people attended the meeting; Robe, Mohammad, Sena, Bultu, and Daba.
 - B.Only five people attended the meeting: Robe, Mohammad, Sena, Bultu, and Daba.
 - C. Only five people attended the meeting, Robe, mohammad, Sena, Bultu, and Daba.
 - D. Only five people attended the meeting: Robe, Mohammad, Sena, Bultu, and Daba
- 60. A. Bariso could not pay the light bill; therefore, the company shut off his electricity.
 - B. Bariso, could not pay the light bill therefore the company shut off his electricity.
 - C. Bariso could not pay the light bill: therefore, the company shut off his electricity.
 - D. Bariso, could not pay the light bill therefore; the company shut off his electricity.

SECTION FOUR: Paragraph Development Techniques

DIRECTIONS: Items **61-65** are based on paragraph development techniques. Read each question carefully and choose the best answer according to the given context and write the letter of your choice on the separate answer sheet.

51.	"Dr. Eba stands tall and thin, with a	n oval-shaped face. His large eyes and pointed nose				
	draw attention, complemented by a wid	e mouth and a long, pointed chin. His hunched back				
and bony arms add a unique touch to his overall appearance" This piece of writing is						
	likely taken from					
	A. descriptive writing	C. expository writing				
	B. narrative writing	D. argumentative writing				
52.	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	my village. It was summer and for some reason I had "This piece of writing is most likely taker				
	A. expository writing	B. argumentative writing				
	B. Descriptive writing	D. narrative writing				
-	TT71 1	1 6 4 0				

- 63. Which one of the following is an example of expository writing?
 - A. The horse is a majestic creature with a muscular build, a sleek coat, expressive eyes, a flowing mane and tail, and sturdy legs.
 - B. To make tea, steep a tea bag or loose tea leaves in hot water for a few minutes, then remove the tea and enjoy your drink.
 - C. I find it difficult to align my perspective with yours because your negative outlook on the situation makes it challenging for me to see things from your point of view.
 - D. The women are dressed in elegant, vibrant attire adorned with colorful beads, creating a stunning and eye-catching appearance.

SECTION FIVE: Word Spelling

DIRECTIONS: For items **64** and **65** choose the alternative with a correct spelling and write the letter of your choice on the separate answer sheet.

64. A. recieve B. comemorate C. sufficient D. percieve

65. A. compasion B. concesion C. foriegn D. suffocation

SECTION SIX: Sentence comprehension

DIRECTIONS: Items **66** and **67** are based on Sentence comprehension. Read each question carefully and choose the sentence which is nearly the same in meaning with the given sentences and write the letter of your choice on the separate answer sheet.

- 66. Had I had money, I would have bought a new house.
 - A. I was in need of buying a new house that I could afford to get it.
 - B. I was prohibited from buying a new house because of the insufficient money I have.
 - C. I was capable of buying a new house regardless of the money I have.
 - D. Regardless of the money I had I couldn't buy a new house that I was in need of it.
- 67. Don't forget to buy Robe a present for her birth day.
 - A. Robe forgot her birthday present.
 - B. I want you to remember to Robe's address.
 - C. I want you to remember to buy Robe a gift.
 - D. Robe must buy you a gift for your birth day.

SECTION SEVEN: Letter Writing

DIRECTIONS: Items **68** and **69** are based on letter writing. Read each question carefully and choose the best answer according to the given context and write the letter of your choice on the separate answer sheet.

- 68. Which one of the following sentences in parts of a formal letter could state the reason for writing?
 - A. I am writing to invite you to speak to students during our school charity week.
 - B. I look forward to hearing from you at your earliest convenience..
 - C. I hope you will consider my request to talk at our school about raising money for charity.
 - D. I appreciate the time and effort you have taken to review this letter.

69. Which of the following	owing is part of a formal let	ter that represents the	main message of the letter?
A. salutation	B. closing	C. body	D. subject line
	V.	GRAMMAR	
phrases, A-D giv sentence and writ	en below each question. Clate the letter of your choice of	noose the word or phon the separate answer	e are four alternative words rase that best completes the sheet provided. Ing his new job. will have
completed		_	
A. complete		C. will ha	ave completed
B. will complete	<u>,</u>		complete
•	I missed you at the party la		-
•	me, I was busy with classes	_	
A. many	B. a little	C. few	D. little
72. Which one of the	following sentences is writ	ten grammatically co	rrect?
	long, beautiful, blue silk eve	,	
	eautiful, blue silk, long, eve	_	
	eautiful, long, blue silk eve		
	lue silk, evening, beautiful,		
	_		cause of the recent political
turmoil.			F
A. any	B. some C.	many	D. a few
•	broken leg, he continued to	•	
A. Nevertheless	oronen reg, ne commuca to	C. In spite of	
B. In spite of the	fact that	D. Because of	
-	Boarding Secondary School		nenhance
their educational	·	stadents ream remen	- Cimanee
A. so that	B. for the reason	C. in order to	D. as to
			e;, they think
	oody of water they will find		,, they time.
A. what's more	B. as	C. so	as D so that
			_ everybody treats her with
respect. A. bec		C. so	
rospect. A. Dec	uuse D. as	C. 30	D. HOWEVEL

78.	Had y	ou helped	l your neighbors	during their	problems	and develop	ed social bonding,
	you		to this exte	ent.			
	A. wo	n't have b	een isolated		C.	wouldn't have	been isolated
	B. wo	ould have is	solated		D.	we're not isola	nted
79.	His fri	ends expec	et	good from J	Jamal as h	ne always go ag	gainst their ideas.
	A. no	thing	B. something	C. not any	ything	D. none of a	nything
80.	Unfort	unately so	me children were	brought		badly l	by their parents and
	don't l	know right	distinguishing fro	m wrong.			
	A. in		B. out	C. on	D. u	p	
81.	Which	one of the	following sentence	ces conveys co	mplete the	ought?	
	A. Af	ter I learne	d the price of new	shoes I decide	d to keep	my old ones.	
	B. Ile	ove to cook	and eat Italian fo	od especially s	paghetti a	ınd lasagna.	
	C. At	eru loved	getting weeding pr	resent. But hate	ed writing	thank- you no	ites.
	D. Be	fore a race	, I eat starch foods	s such as bread	and spagi	hetti.	
82.	The m	eeting		place tomorrov	v afternoo	on at five o'clo	ck.
	A. wi	ll take	B. is takir	ng C. v	vill be tak	en	D. took
83.			_out of the sea in	front of us, the	sun start	ed to warm our	r faces.
		be risen	B. Rose		Rising		D. Rise
84.	The _		calories you	consume, the r	nore exer	cise you need t	to do to burn.
	A. mo	st	B. more	C. fewe	r	D. the most	
85.	''Wha	at will you	do if Megersa is o	ut when you co	ome?''		
	She	asked me _					
A	. Wha	t would I d	lo if Megersa was	out when I can	ne?		
			if Megersa is out				
(C. Wha	at I would	do if Megersa was	out when I can	ne.		
I	O. Wha	at Megersa	would do if I was	out when he c	ame?		
						ke it. It'll be ve	ery boring anyway.
		't have to	B. must		ave to	D. mustn'	
			_you study dilige				
	A. Unl		B. If so	C. If		Otherwise	•

88. We were concerned that e	veryone had hard	dly any money rem	aining. What made it even more
aggravating was that Jarso	o, our group leade	er, had the	amount compared to all of us.
A. less B. more	e little	C. most little	D. least
89. Son: Sarah said she needs	to talk to you.		
Father: Yes, I know. I		call her in a minute	.
A. am going to	B. will	C. begin	D. went
90. After Sarah had prepared	d an elaborate pr	resentation for the	meeting, she realized that she
her US	B drive at home a	and had to rush bacl	k to retrieve it before the meeting
started. A. left	B. had left	C. had	been left D leave
91. The Djiboutian presiden	cy's spokesman	has said that Djib	outi's Mahmoud Ali Youssouf
Saturda	y as the chairmar	n of the African Un	ion's executive commission.
A. elected B. has	elected	elects	D. was elected
92. I wish Ia quieter p	lace to study, as t	he noise around me	e makes it hard to concentrate.
A. had B. has	C	. had had	D. has ha
93. The book, had l	oeen sitting on my	y shelf for years, tu	rned out to be an incredible read.
A. that B. where	C.	which	D. whose
94 he f	eels stressed, he t	takes a walk in the	park to clear his mind.
A. Whenever	B. While	C. Since	D. After
95. I enjoy	to spiritual sor	ngs while working.	
A. listening	B. to listen	C. listen	D. listened
96. When will you			
	could		
97. Which one of the following sentences is written grammatically correct? A. He quickly finished his homework at home this morning.			
B. He finished quickly his homework at home this morning.			
C. This morning he finished quickly his homework at home.			
D. Quickly he finished his homework at home this morning.			
- ·		_	of the year, providing a space for
various activities and even			, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,
	B. complete	C. will be comp	leted D. has complete
1	V		1
INSTRUCTIONS: For que	stions 99 and 1	00, two pairs of	words are given. Look at the
relationship between the two	words in each	pair and choose th	ne word which forms a similar
relationship with the word gi	ven next to each	pair and then writ	te a letter of your choice on the
separate answer sheet.			
99. As KEY is to KEYBOAR	D, BRICK is to_		·
A. Floor	B. Wall	C. Fence	D. Kiln
100. As RAIN is to FLOOI	D, STUDY is to _		•
A. Knowledge	B. Book	C. School	D. Pen