

A NIGHT IN THE CLOUDS

PAST SIMPLE



LET'S TALK!

Work in pairs and discuss the questions.

Do you remember your dreams when you wake up?

What do you usually dream about?

Do you think dreams are important? Why or why not?

What is the scariest nightmare* you can remember?

How do you feel when you wake up from a dream?



**a scary dream*



DREAMS AND NIGHTMARES

Read the texts and complete the table. There can be more than one answer.

Penelope

I had a strange dream last night. I slept and dreamt about flying over a beautiful city. I walked on the clouds and felt very happy. But suddenly, I woke up scared because I saw a monster running after me. It was a very strange dream, and I couldn't go back to sleep.

Simon

I slept a lot last week and I had a funny dream. I met a famous person in my dream. We talked and laughed together. I laughed so much that I woke up my roommate. When I woke up, I couldn't stop laughing. It was such a funny dream.

Lucy

I had a really weird dream two days ago. It began in a magical forest. I was in a big castle and there were lots of people. Suddenly, I saw a monster. I tried to run away, but I couldn't move. I woke up very scared and couldn't sleep for the rest of the night. It was a nightmare.

Who...	Penelope	Simon	Lucy
1. dreamt about flying?			
2. saw a monster?			
3. met a famous person in their dream?			
4. woke up scared?			
5. laughed in their sleep?			

PAST SIMPLE - POSITIVE

The past simple tense is used to describe completed actions or events that happened at a specific time in the past.

Penelope

I had a strange dream last night. I slept and dreamt about flying over a beautiful city. I walked on the clouds and felt very happy. But suddenly, I woke up scared because I saw a monster running after me. It was a very strange dream, and I couldn't go back to sleep.

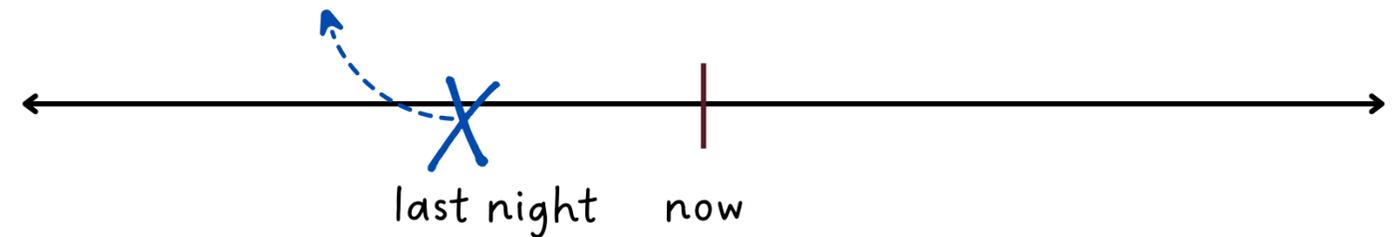
Simon

I slept a lot last week and I had a funny dream. I met a famous person in my dream. We talked and laughed together. I laughed so much that I woke up my roommate. When I woke up, I couldn't stop laughing. It was such a funny dream.

Lucy

I had a really weird dream two days ago. It began in a magical forest. I was in a big castle and there were lots of people. Suddenly, I saw a monster. I tried to run away, but I couldn't move. I woke up very scared and couldn't sleep for the rest of the night. It was a nightmare.

I **had** a strange dream last night.



Regular verbs: To form the past simple tense for regular verbs, add -ed to the base form of the verb.

- We **talked** and _____ together.
- I _____ on the clouds.

Irregular verbs: Some verbs have irregular past tense forms that don't follow the -ed rule. They must be memorised.

- I **woke** up scared because I **saw** a monster running after me.
- I _____ a funny dream last week.



REGULAR VERBS

Look through the rules and complete the table.



	Rule	Example
most verbs	+ -ed	walk →
verbs ending in -e	+ -d	move →
verbs ending in consonant + -y	y + -ied	try →
many verbs ending in CVC	double final consonant + -ed	stop →

1. Complete the past forms of regular verbs.

rest – _____
 like – _____
 try – _____
 stay – _____
 imagine – _____
 want – _____

enjoy – _____
 listen – _____
 cry – _____
 worry – _____
 relax – _____
 nap – _____

2. Complete the sentences with the Past Simple of the verbs.

- I _____ (listen) to a bedtime story.
- He _____ (move) his pillow to the other side.
- They _____ (worry) about having a nightmare.
- She _____ (relax) in bed after a long day.
- We _____ (plan) a sleepover with scary stories.
- I _____ (try) to stay awake but fell asleep.
- He _____ (jog) in his dream along the beach.
- We _____ (save) our favourite dream in a journal.

IRREGULAR VERBS

Penelope

I had a strange dream last night. I slept and dreamt about flying over a beautiful city. I walked on the clouds and felt very happy. But suddenly, I woke up scared because I saw a monster running after me. It was a very strange dream, and I couldn't go back to sleep.

Simon

I slept a lot last week and I had a funny dream. I met a famous person in my dream. We talked and laughed together. I laughed so much that I woke up my roommate. When I woke up, I couldn't stop laughing. It was such a funny dream.

Lucy

I had a really weird dream two days ago. It began in a magical forest. I was in a big castle and there were lots of people. Suddenly, I saw a monster. I tried to run away, but I couldn't move. I woke up very scared and couldn't sleep for the rest of the night. It was a nightmare.

Irregular verbs: Some verbs have irregular past tense forms that don't follow the -ed rule. They must be memorised.

- I **woke** up scared because I **saw** a monster running after me.
- I **had** a funny dream last week.

1. Complete the past forms of irregular verbs from the text.

be		can	
feel		see	
have		sleep	
meet		wake	
dream		begin	



IRREGULAR VERBS



PLAY NOW

Have fun revising irregular verbs!

Answers move across the screen. Tap the correct answer when you see it.



MORE IRREGULAR VERBS

1. Look through the verbs and their Past Simple form below.

Discuss their meaning.

fall	fell
lose	lost
speak	spoke
say	said
find	found
eat	ate
catch	caught
fly	flew
forget	forgot
buy	bought



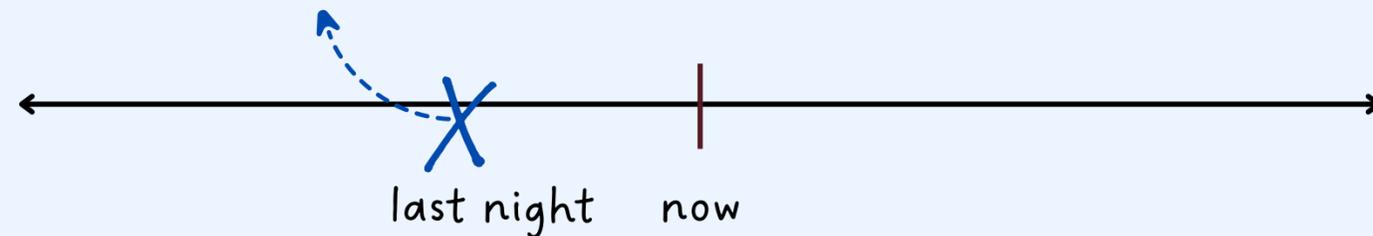
2. Read and complete the sentences with the past forms from ex.1

1. He _____ into a pool full of chocolate pudding.
2. I _____ a treasure chest under my bed.
3. A dog _____ a flying pizza in the air.
4. We _____ to aliens who wanted to play soccer with us.
5. She _____ a cake that made her fly.
6. I _____ a magic wand from a wizard.
7. In my dream, I _____ hello to a talking cat.
8. The bird _____ over a city made of candy.
9. I _____ my shoes while running from a giant spider.
10. She _____ her name and called herself "Super Banana."

PAST SIMPLE

The past simple tense is used to describe completed actions or events that happened at a specific time in the past.

I **had** a strange dream last night.



- We **talked** and **laughed** together.
- I **walked** on the clouds.

Regular verbs: To form the past simple tense for regular verbs, add **-ed** to the base form of the verb.

- I had a really weird dream two days **ago**.
- I slept a lot **last week**.

Time expressions: Use time expressions like **yesterday/ last/ ago** to indicate when the past action or event occurred.

- I **woke** up scared because I **saw** a monster running after me.
- I **had** a funny dream last week.

Irregular verbs: Some verbs have irregular past tense forms that don't follow the **-ed** rule. They must be memorised.

- I **didn't sleep** a lot last week.
- She **didn't walk** on the clouds in her dream last night.

Negative sentences: Use the auxiliary verb **did not/ didn't** + the base form of the verb.

- **Did** you **sleep** a lot last week?
- **Did** she **walk** on the clouds in her dream last night?

Questions: To form a yes/no question in the past simple tense, use the auxiliary verb **did** + the subject + the base form of the verb.

She **was** very tired last week. She **wasn't** very tired last week. **Was** she very tired last week?

If there is no action in the sentence, just use **was/were** for negative sentences and questions.

LET'S PRACTISE

Read and complete the dialogue with the correct form of the verbs.

Anthony: Hi, Kate! How are you today?

Kate: I'm great, what about you?

Anthony: I'm fine. I _____ (have) a funny dream last night.

Kate: Really? What _____ (happen)?

Anthony: I _____ (dream) that I _____ (fly) like a bird.

Kate: Wow! That sounds fun. What else _____ (you / see)?

Anthony: I _____ (see) my house from the sky. Then, I _____ (wake) up.

Kate: That's great that you have such nice dreams. Unfortunately, I _____ (have) a nightmare last night.

Anthony: Oh no! What _____ (you / dream) about?

Kate: I _____ (dream) that I _____ (lose) my dog. I
_____ (feel) very sad.

Anthony: That's scary. Are you okay now?

Kate: Yes, I _____ (realise) it was just a dream.

Anthony: I hope we both have nice dreams tonight!

Kate: Me too!



LET'S TALK

Work in pairs and create a story describing strange dreams.

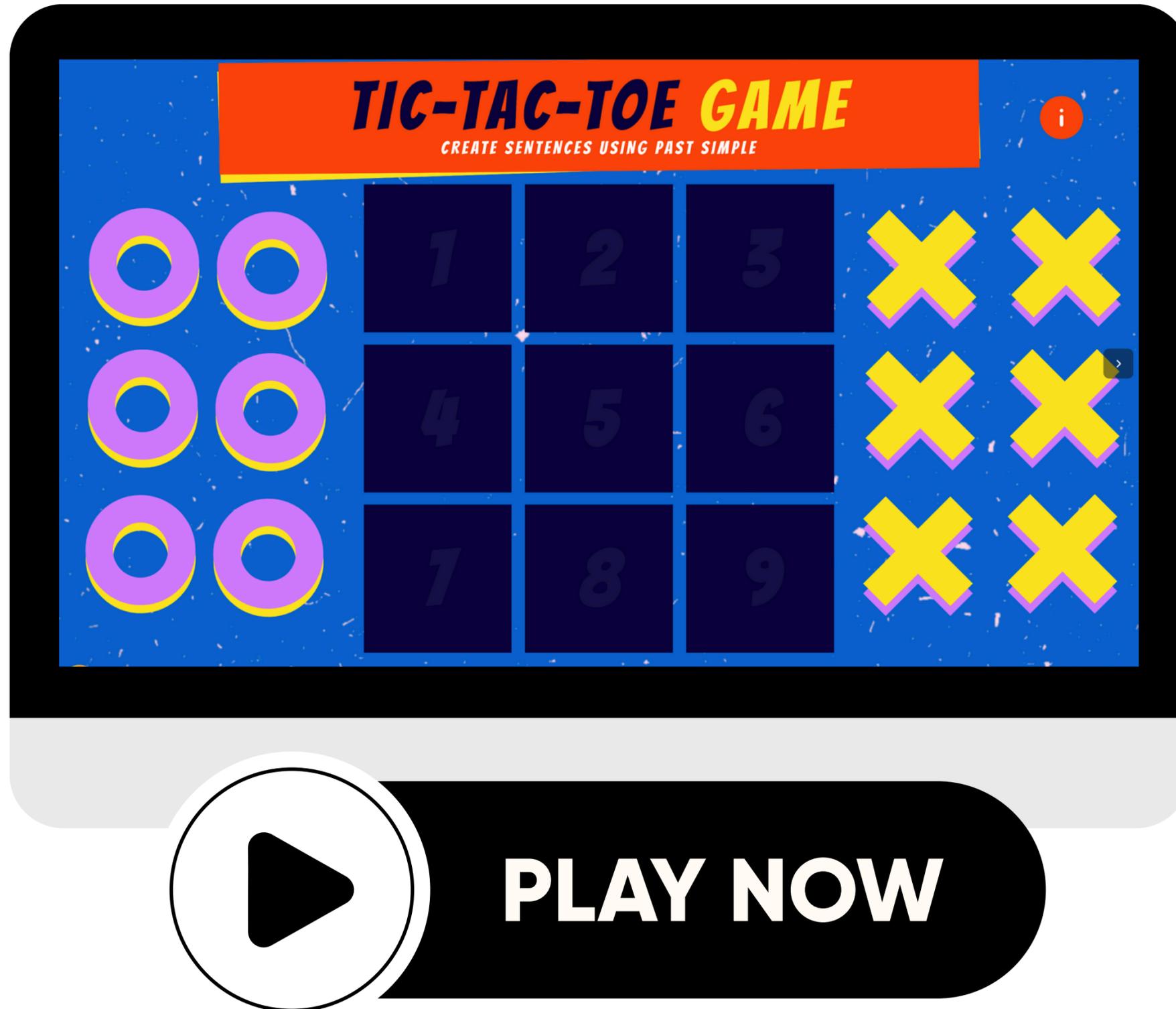
One player or team should choose 10 emojis from a pool of emojis (either by circling them or just naming them). Another player or team will then create a story using the chosen emojis.

A light blue rectangular area containing a grid of 49 emojis arranged in 7 rows and 7 columns. A paperclip icon is on the left side of the grid.

👽	👁️	🥷	🦁	🤖	👑	🥥
👻	🛏️	👮	💤	🐵	🐝	👴
😊	🏂	🕷️	🦏	🦈	🍿	💕
🍄	🧙	⭐	🤖	🐎	🌵	🌯
🍕	🦅	🕵️	🐮	🔍	😬	🤠



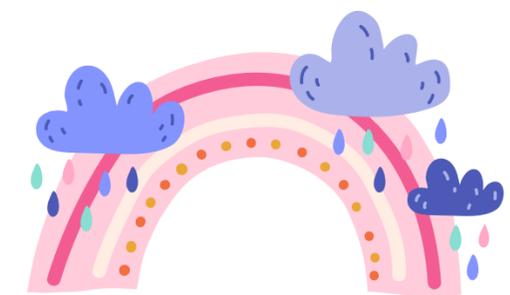
TIC-TAC-TOE



- *The goal of tic-tac-toe is to be the first player to get three in a row (vertically, horizontally or diagonally).*
- *You can play in teams or player VS player.*
- *Mark the squares with Xs or Os.*
- *Create the sentences using Past Simple.*

There are two slides, feel free to choose any of them.

Have fun practising Past Simple!



NIGHTMARE STORY BUILDER

Optional activity



Work in pairs or small groups.

Work together and build a nightmare story.

Each student adds a sentence using the past simple tense, building on the previous sentence.

Let's create a perfect nightmare!

Work with a Partner: Both of you will receive the same text (Card A and Card B), but it has missing information in different places.

Read Your Text: First, read your version of the text carefully.

Identify the Blanks: Notice where the gaps are in your text.

Prepare Questions: Think about what questions you need to ask your partner to find out the missing information.

Ask Your Partner: Take turns asking and answering questions to discover the missing information.

Fill in the Gaps: As you get the answers, fill in the gaps in your text.



Take turns asking and answering questions to discover the missing information. As you get the answers, fill in the gaps in your text.

Tom had a _____ last night. He was in a big, beautiful garden. There were many colourful flowers and tall trees. Suddenly, Tom saw a _____. The butterfly spoke to him and said, "Follow me." Tom _____ the butterfly to a hidden door in the garden. When he _____ the door, he found a room full of sweets. Tom ate some sweets and felt very happy.



TOM'S DREAM

Student B

Take turns asking and answering questions to discover the missing information. As you get the answers, fill in the gaps in your text.

Tom had a strange dream last night. He was in a big, beautiful _____ . There were many colourful flowers and tall trees. Suddenly, Tom saw a giant butterfly. The butterfly _____ to him and said, "Follow me." Tom followed the butterfly to a hidden door in the _____. When he opened the door, he found a room full of sweets. Tom _____ some sweets and felt very happy.



EXTRA TASK

Read and complete the sentences with the correct form of the verbs.



1. She _____ (sleep) very well last night.
2. _____ (you/see) the monster in your dream?
3. She _____ (not wake) up early this morning.
4. They _____ (feel) scared after the nightmare.
5. He _____ (fly) over the mountains in his dream.
6. We _____ (not meet) anyone new in the dream.
7. _____ (they/remember) their dreams?
8. The bird _____ (not lose) its way in my dream.
9. We _____ (speak) about our dreams yesterday.
10. _____ (she/eat) a giant cake in her dream?
11. I _____ (be) very tired yesterday.
12. You _____ (not sleep) well last night.
13. He _____ (say) he had a good sleep.
14. I _____ (find) a mysterious key in my dream.
15. _____ (you/have) a nightmare last night?

EXTRA TASK



Match the sentence halves to form complete sentences.

1. We spoke about ____

2. Did you see the ____

3. He woke up ____

4. She woke up late ____

5. He ate a big meal and ____

6. I had a nightmare where ____

7. They slept all night ____

8. She felt very tired ____

a. then he fell asleep quickly.

b. I saw a huge dragon.

c. without having any nightmares last night.

d. and missed her breakfast.

e. suddenly because he heard a loud noise.

f. after her long day at work.

g. new pillow which is perfect for sleeping?

h. our most unusual dreams.

EXTRA TASK

Write a short description of your strangest dream. Use the past simple tense to tell the story. Describe what happened, who was there, and how you felt. Try to include as many details as possible.





**THANK
YOU!**

