

**16.03.2025-YIL 2-SMENA 41 42 43 - YOZMA ISH SAVOLLARI TO'LIQ QAYTA TIKLANGAN VARIANTI JAVOBHLARI BILAN**

**DIQQAT !!! USHBU SAVOL IMTIHONGA KIRIB ESLAB QOLISH ORQALI QAYTA TIKLANGAN BO'LIB. UNI BMBA YOKI BOSHQA  
AGENTLIK MANBASIDAN OLDINDAN UMUMAN OLINMAGAN. MAQSADIMIZ USTOZ VA O'QUVCHILAR ILM OLİSHLARIGA  
YORDAM BERISH**

**41.** Norkada yung rangining irsiylanishi ikki juft polimer genlar ta'sirida yuzaga chiqadi. A<sub>1</sub>-A<sub>2</sub> genlari yung rangini qo'ng'ir bo'lishini ta'minlaydi. Yung rangining qo'ng'ir bo'lishiga ushbu ikki juft genden birining bo'lishi xam kifoya qiladi. Barcha genlar retsessiv a<sub>1</sub>a<sub>1</sub>a<sub>2</sub>a<sub>2</sub> bo'lganda yung rangi kumushsimon bo'ladi. Yung rangining uzunligi boshqa uch juft polimer genlarga bog'liq xolda yuzaga chiqadi. Qo'ng'ir yungli, yung uzunligi 32 mm li genotipi B<sub>1</sub>b<sub>1</sub>B<sub>2</sub>b<sub>2</sub>B<sub>3</sub>B<sub>3</sub> bo'lgan urg'ochi norka, qo'ng'ir yungli, yung uzunligi 28 mm li genotipi b<sub>1</sub>b<sub>1</sub>B<sub>2</sub>B<sub>2</sub>b<sub>3</sub>b<sub>3</sub> bo'lgan erkak norka bilan chatishirilib. Jami 320 ta avlod olingan bo'lib shundan 6,25% kumushsimon yungli avlod olingan bo'lsa.

**Yuqoridagi ma'lumotlardan foydalanib quydgilarni aniqlang.**

## **Topshiriqni bajarish tartibi:**

- 1) belgilar va ularni boshqaruvchi genlarni, ota-onanin genotipi, gametalari hamda farzandlar genotipini yozing;

Berilgan ma'lumotlardan foydalanib quyidagi (a-c) topshiriqlarni bajaring.

- a) Avlodning Qo'ngir yungli, yung uzunligi 28 mm bo'lganlari sonini aniqlang.
  - b) Kumushsimon yungli avlodning qancha qismi 28 mm li yunga ega ekanligini aniqlang.
  - c) Kumushsimon avlodning necha % qismi 30 mm li yunga ega ekanligini aniqlang.

**Diqqat! Mazkur topshiriq kengaytirilgan javobni talab etib, uning yechilish uslubi va barcha arifmetik hisob-kitob amallarini javoblar varaqasida to'liq aks ettirish talab etiladi.**

## YECHIMI:

1a. berilgan: Norkada

Yung rangi: A1-A2-- qo'ng'ir, a1a1a2a2- kumushsimon

Yung uzunligi:

B1B1B2B2B3B3-36 mm B=6 mm  
b1b1b2b2b3b3- 24 mm b=4 mm

$$P^F \times Q^{\text{long}}_{32 \text{ mm}} \quad Q^{\text{long}}_{28 \text{ mm}}^0$$

$A_1 \alpha_1 A_2 \alpha_2 \beta_1 b_1 B_2 b_2 B_3 \beta_3$   $\times$   $A_1 \alpha_1 A_2 \alpha_2 b_1 b_2 B_2 B_3 b_3 \beta_3$

	A, A, b, B, b,	A, a, b, B, b,	a, A, b, B, b,	a, o, b, B, b,
A, A, B, B, B,				
A, A, B, b, B,				
A, A, b, B, B,				
A, A, b, b, B,	a) A, A, A, b, B, B, B, B, A, A, A, a, b, B, B, B, B, A, o, A, b, B, B, B, B, A, o, A, a, b, B, B, B, B,	a) A, A, A, b, B, B, B, B, A, A, A, a, b, B, B, B, B, A, o, A, b, B, B, B, B, A, o, A, a, b, B, B, B, B,	a) A, A, A, b, B, B, B, B, A, A, A, a, b, B, B, B, B, A, o, A, b, B, B, B, B, A, o, A, a, b, B, B, B, B,	a) A, A, A, b, B, B, B, B, A, A, A, a, b, B, B, B, B, A, o, A, b, B, B, B, B, A, o, A, a, b, B, B, B, B,
A, o, B, B, B,				
A, o, B, b, B,				
A, o, b, B, B,				
A, o, b, b, B,	a) A, A, A, b, B, B, B, B, A, A, A, a, b, B, B, B, B, A, o, A, b, B, B, B, B, A, o, A, a, b, B, B, B, B,	a) A, A, A, b, B, B, B, B, A, A, A, a, b, B, B, B, B, A, o, A, b, B, B, B, B, A, o, A, a, b, B, B, B, B,	a) A, A, A, b, B, B, B, B, A, A, A, a, b, B, B, B, B, A, o, A, b, B, B, B, B, A, o, A, a, b, B, B, B, B,	a) A, A, A, b, B, B, B, B, A, A, A, a, b, B, B, B, B, A, o, A, b, B, B, B, B, A, o, A, a, b, B, B, B, B,
O, A, B, B, B,				
O, A, B, b, B,				
O, A, b, B, B,				
O, A, b, b, B,	a) A, A, A, b, B, B, B, B, A, A, A, a, b, B, B, B, B, A, o, A, b, B, B, B, B, A, o, A, a, b, B, B, B, B,	a) A, A, A, b, B, B, B, B, A, A, A, a, b, B, B, B, B, A, o, A, b, B, B, B, B, A, o, A, a, b, B, B, B, B,	a) A, A, A, b, B, B, B, B, A, A, A, a, b, B, B, B, B, A, o, A, b, B, B, B, B, A, o, A, a, b, B, B, B, B,	a) A, A, A, b, B, B, B, B, A, A, A, a, b, B, B, B, B, A, o, A, b, B, B, B, B, A, o, A, a, b, B, B, B, B,
O, o, B, B, B,				
O, o, B, b, B,				
O, o, b, B, B,				
O, o, b, b, B,	a) A, A, A, b, B, B, B, B, A, A, A, a, b, B, B, B, B, A, o, A, b, B, B, B, B, A, o, A, a, b, B, B, B, B,	a) A, A, A, b, B, B, B, B, A, A, A, a, b, B, B, B, B, A, o, A, b, B, B, B, B, A, o, A, a, b, B, B, B, B,	a) A, A, A, b, B, B, B, B, A, A, A, a, b, B, B, B, B, A, o, A, b, B, B, B, B, A, o, A, a, b, B, B, B, B,	a) A, A, A, b, B, B, B, B, A, A, A, a, b, B, B, B, B, A, o, A, b, B, B, B, B, A, o, A, a, b, B, B, B, B,

a)  $\frac{64}{320} = \frac{15}{x} \Rightarrow x = 75 + 2 \quad y: 75 + 2$

b)  $\frac{64}{320} = \frac{1}{x} \Rightarrow x = 5 + 2 \quad y: 5 + 2$

c)  $\frac{20}{10} = \frac{100\%}{x} \Rightarrow x = 50\% \quad y: 50\%$

42. Kanakunjut o'simligida mevasining tikonli bo'lishi-A, poyasining qizil rangda bo'lishi-B, urug' posti chipor rangda bo'lishi-D genlariga bog'liq bo'lib ushbu genlar bitta gomologik xromasomada chala birikkan xolda irsiylanadi. Genlar A-B-D ketma-ketlikda joylashgan bo'lib. ABD gametasining xosil bo'lishi 30% ga, Abd gametalarining xosil bo'lishi 10% ga, ABd gametalarining xosil bo'lishi 9% ga, AbD gametalarining xosil bo'lishi 1% ga teng. Trigeterozigota dominat genlarini bir tarafdan olgan o'simlik o'ziga o'xshash genotipli o'simlik bilan chatishirilib 20 000 avlod olingen bo'lsa.

#### **Yuqoridagi ma'lumotlardan foydalanib quydagilarni aniqlang.**

##### **Topshiriqni bajarish tartibi:**

2) belgilari va ularni boshqaruvchi genlarni, ota-onha genotipi, gametalari hamda farzandlar genotipini yozing;

##### **Berilgan ma'lumotlardan foydalanib quyidagi (a-c) topshiriqlarni bajaring.**

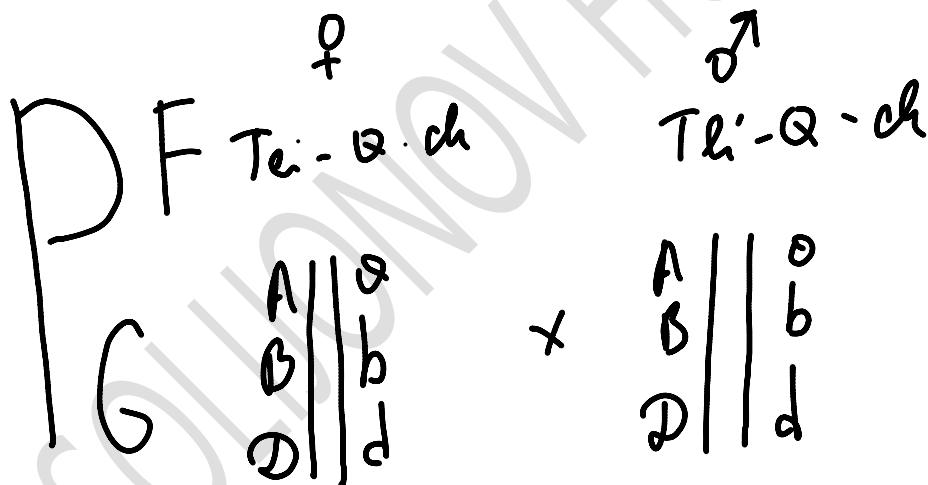
- Mevasi tikonli, poyasi qizil, urug' posti oq rangli avlod sonini aniqlang.
- Mevasi tikonsiz, poyasi qizil, urug' posti chipor avlod sonini aniqlang.
- A va D genlari orasidagi xaqiqiy masofani aniqlang.
- Nokrosingover gametalardan xosil bo'lgan avlod sonini aniqlang.

**Diqqat! Mazkur topshiriq kengaytirilgan javobni talab etib, uning yechilish uslubi va barcha arifmetik hisob-kitob amallarini javoblar varaqasida to'liq aks ettirish talab etiladi.**

##### **YECHIMI:**

- berilgan kanakunjut o'simligida:

  - Mevanining tikonli bo'lishi-A, tikonsiz bo'lishi-a
  - Poya rangi qizil bo'lishi-B, -----b
  - Urug' posti chipor bo'lishi-D, oq bo'lishi-d



		NK 60% $\begin{array}{c} A \\ \parallel \\ B \\ D \\ \parallel \\ D \end{array}$	1K 20% A-B $\begin{array}{c} A \\ \parallel \\ B \\ D \\ \parallel \\ D \end{array}$	2K 18% B-D $\begin{array}{c} A \\ \parallel \\ B \\ D \\ \parallel \\ D \end{array}$	QK 2% $\begin{array}{c} A \\ \parallel \\ B \\ D \\ \parallel \\ D \end{array}$
		30% $\begin{array}{c} A \\ \parallel \\ B \\ D \\ \parallel \\ D \end{array}$	30% $\begin{array}{c} B \\ \parallel \\ D \\ D \end{array}$	10% $\begin{array}{c} A \\ \parallel \\ B \\ D \\ \parallel \\ D \end{array}$	10% $\begin{array}{c} B \\ \parallel \\ D \\ D \end{array}$
NK 60% $\begin{array}{c} A \\ \parallel \\ B \\ D \\ \parallel \\ D \end{array}$	30% $\begin{array}{c} A \\ \parallel \\ B \\ D \\ \parallel \\ D \end{array}$	9% $\begin{array}{c} A \\ \parallel \\ B \\ D \\ \parallel \\ D \end{array}$	9% $\begin{array}{c} A \\ \parallel \\ B \\ D \\ \parallel \\ D \end{array}$		
	30% $\begin{array}{c} B \\ \parallel \\ D \\ D \end{array}$	9% $\begin{array}{c} B \\ \parallel \\ D \\ D \end{array}$	9% $\begin{array}{c} B \\ \parallel \\ D \\ D \end{array}$	9% $\begin{array}{c} B \\ \parallel \\ D \\ D \end{array}$	2,7% $\begin{array}{c} B \\ \parallel \\ D \\ D \end{array}$
1K 20% A-B $\begin{array}{c} A \\ \parallel \\ B \\ D \\ \parallel \\ D \end{array}$	10% $\begin{array}{c} A \\ \parallel \\ B \\ D \\ \parallel \\ D \end{array}$			0,9% $\begin{array}{c} B \\ \parallel \\ D \\ D \end{array}$	0,1% $\begin{array}{c} B \\ \parallel \\ D \\ D \end{array}$
	10% $\begin{array}{c} B \\ \parallel \\ D \\ D \end{array}$	3% $\begin{array}{c} B \\ \parallel \\ D \\ D \end{array}$		1% $\begin{array}{c} B \\ \parallel \\ D \\ D \end{array}$	0,9% $\begin{array}{c} B \\ \parallel \\ D \\ D \end{array}$
2K 18% B-D $\begin{array}{c} A \\ \parallel \\ B \\ D \\ \parallel \\ D \end{array}$	9% $\begin{array}{c} A \\ \parallel \\ B \\ D \\ \parallel \\ D \end{array}$	2,7% $\begin{array}{c} A \\ \parallel \\ B \\ D \\ \parallel \\ D \end{array}$	0,9% $\begin{array}{c} A \\ \parallel \\ B \\ D \\ \parallel \\ D \end{array}$	0,09% $\begin{array}{c} A \\ \parallel \\ B \\ D \\ \parallel \\ D \end{array}$	0,09% $\begin{array}{c} A \\ \parallel \\ B \\ D \\ \parallel \\ D \end{array}$
	9% $\begin{array}{c} B \\ \parallel \\ D \\ D \end{array}$		0,9% $\begin{array}{c} B \\ \parallel \\ D \\ D \end{array}$		0,09% $\begin{array}{c} B \\ \parallel \\ D \\ D \end{array}$
QK 2% $\begin{array}{c} A \\ \parallel \\ B \\ D \\ \parallel \\ D \end{array}$	1% $\begin{array}{c} A \\ \parallel \\ B \\ D \\ \parallel \\ D \end{array}$				
	1% $\begin{array}{c} B \\ \parallel \\ D \\ D \end{array}$	0,1% $\begin{array}{c} B \\ \parallel \\ D \\ D \end{array}$	0,1% $\begin{array}{c} B \\ \parallel \\ D \\ D \end{array}$	0,09% $\begin{array}{c} B \\ \parallel \\ D \\ D \end{array}$	0,09% $\begin{array}{c} B \\ \parallel \\ D \\ D \end{array}$

a)

$$\begin{array}{r} y : 100\% \\ 8,39\% \end{array} \xrightarrow{\quad} \begin{array}{r} 20000 \\ x = 1678 \end{array}$$

$$y : 1678 +$$

$$\begin{array}{r} b) y : 100\% \\ 9,18 \end{array} \xrightarrow{\quad} \begin{array}{r} 20000 \\ x = 1836 \end{array}$$

$$y : 1836 +$$

$$\begin{array}{r} c) A \xrightarrow{20+2=22} B \xrightarrow{18+2=20} D \end{array}$$

$$A \xrightarrow{22+20=42} D \quad y : 42$$

$$\begin{array}{r} d) y : 100\% \\ 36\% \end{array} \xrightarrow{\quad} \begin{array}{r} 20000 \\ x = 7200 \end{array}$$

$$y : 7200$$

43. Karam o'simligida urug' postining qalin bo'lishi -A, yupqa bo'lishi-a genlariga bog'liq. Aa genotipli urug' posti qalin o'simlikdan AAAaaa genotipli poliploid o'simlik olindi. Ushbu o'simlik o'zini o'zi urug'lantirishi natijasida F1 da jami 1200 ta o'simlik olingen bo'lsa.

**Yuqoridagi ma'lumotlardan foydalanib quydagilarni aniqlang.**

**Topshiriqni bajarish tartibi:**

3) belgilar va ularni boshqaruvchi genlarni, ota-onha genotipi, gametalari hamda farzandlar genotipini yozing;

**Berilgan ma'lumotlardan foydalanib quyidagi (a-c) topshiriqlarni bajaring.**

- F1 genotipik nisbatini toping
- F1 fenotipik nisbatini toping
- F1 dagi urug' posti qalin o'simliklar sonini toping.

**Diqqat!** Mazkur topshiriq kengaytirilgan javobni talab etib, uning yechilish uslubi va barcha arifmetik hisob-kitob amallarini javoblar varaqasida to'liq aks ettirish talab etiladi.

Yechimi:

1a. karam o'simligida  
Urug' posti--- qalin bo'lishi-A, yupqa bo'lishi -a

P<sub>F</sub> ♀  $\frac{u_p}{u_p} - \frac{Q}{Q}$   
P<sub>G</sub> AAA<sub>Q Q Q</sub> x AAA<sub>Q Q a a</sub>

	1 AAA	9 AA <sub>a</sub>	9 A <sub>a a</sub>	1 a a a
1 AAA	1 AAAAAAA	9 AAAAAA <sub>a</sub>	9 AAAAA <sub>a a</sub>	1 AAA <sub>a a a</sub>
9 AA <sub>a</sub>	9 AAAAAA <sub>a</sub>	81 AA <sub>A</sub> 000	81 AA <sub>A</sub> 0000	9 A <sub>A</sub> 00000
9 A <sub>a a</sub>	9 AAAAA000	81 AA <sub>A</sub> 0000	81 AA <sub>A</sub> 00000	9 A <sub>a</sub> 000000
1 a a a	1 AAA0000	9 A <sub>A</sub> 00000	9 A <sub>A</sub> 000000	1 0 0 0 0 0 0

a) 1:18:99:164:99:18:1

b) 399:1

c)  $\frac{400}{1200} = \frac{399}{x} = 1197$