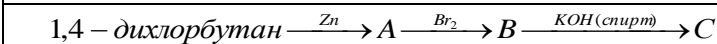
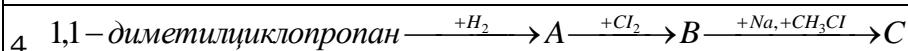
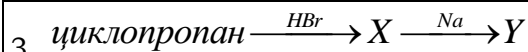
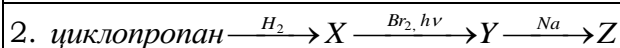
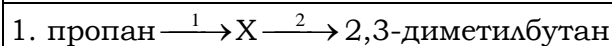
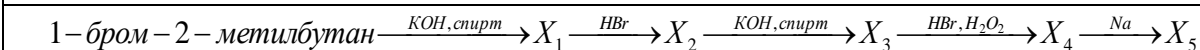
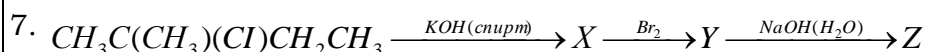
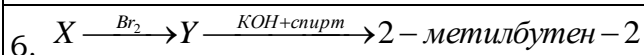
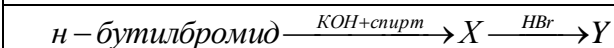


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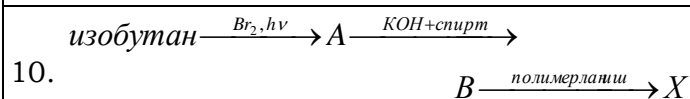
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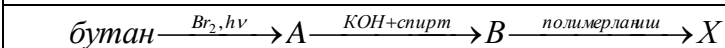
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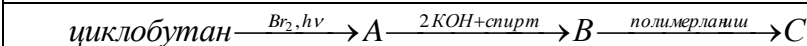
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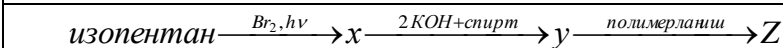
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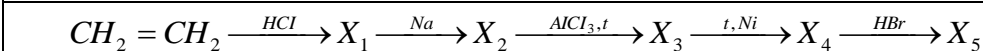
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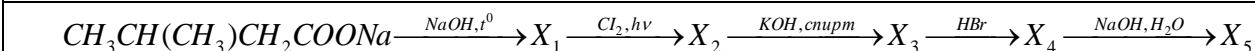
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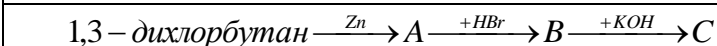
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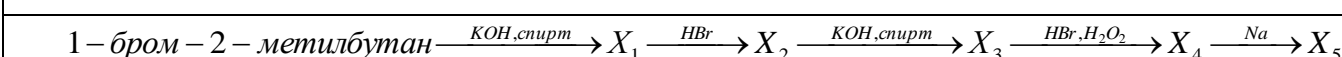
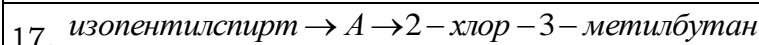
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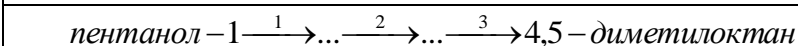
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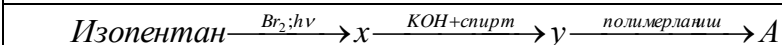
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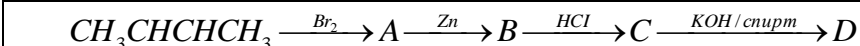
18.



19.



20.



21.

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22.	$\text{CH}_2(\text{Br})\text{CH}(\text{Br})\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_3 \xrightarrow{\text{Zn}} \text{A} \xrightarrow{\text{HBr}} \text{B} \xrightarrow{\text{KOH} / \text{спирт}} \text{C}$
23.	1,3-дихлорбутан $\xrightarrow{\text{Zn}} \text{A} \xrightarrow{\text{HBr}} \text{B} \xrightarrow{\text{KOH}} \text{C}$
24.	2-бром-2,3,3-триметилбутан $\xrightarrow{\text{KOH}(\text{спирт})} \text{X}_1 \xrightarrow{\text{HBr}} \text{X}_2 \xrightarrow{\text{Na}} \text{X}_3$
25.	пентан $\xrightarrow{\text{Br}_2, \text{h}\nu} \text{A} \xrightarrow{\text{KOH}, \text{спирт}} \text{B} \xrightarrow{\text{полимерланиш}} \text{X}$
26.	1,3-дибромпропан $\xrightarrow{\text{Na}} (1)\text{A} \xrightarrow{\text{H}_2 / \text{Pt}} (2)\text{B} \xrightarrow{\text{Br}_2 / \text{h}\nu} (3)\text{C} \xrightarrow{\text{NaOH} / \text{спирт}} (4)\text{D} \xrightarrow{\text{HCl}} (5)\text{E} \xrightarrow{\text{Na}} (6)\text{F}$
27.	изопентан $\xrightarrow{\text{Cl}_2 / \text{h}\nu} (1)\text{A} \xrightarrow{\text{KOH} / \text{спирт}, t^0} (2)\text{B} \xrightarrow{\text{Br}_2} (3)\text{C} \xrightarrow{\text{Zn}} (4)\text{D}$
28.	бутен-1 $\xrightarrow{\text{HBr}} \text{X}_1 \xrightarrow{\text{NaOH}(\text{H}_2\text{O})} \text{X}_2 \xrightarrow{t)140^\circ(\text{H}_2\text{SO}_4)} \text{X}_3$
29.	1,3-дихлорпропан $\xrightarrow{\text{Zn}} \text{A} \xrightarrow{\text{H}_2 / \text{Pt}} \text{B} \xrightarrow{\text{Cl}_2 / \text{h}\nu} \text{C} \xrightarrow{\text{KOH} / \text{спирт}} \text{D} \xrightarrow{\text{HBr}} \text{E} \xrightarrow{\text{Na}} \text{F}$
30.	1,4-дихлорбутан $\xrightarrow{\text{Zn}} \text{A} \xrightarrow{\text{Br}_2} \text{B} \xrightarrow{\text{KOH}(\text{спирт})} \text{C}$
31.	$\text{X} \xrightarrow{\text{Br}_2} \text{Y} \xrightarrow{\text{NaOH} + \text{H}_2\text{O}} \text{CH}_3\text{CH}(\text{OH})\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{OH}$
32.	бутанол-1 $\xrightarrow{\text{H}_2\text{SO}_4, t^0 > 170^\circ} \text{X} \xrightarrow{\text{HBr}} \text{Y} \xrightarrow{\text{Na}} \text{Z}$
33.	циклопропан $\xrightarrow{\text{Br}_2} \text{X} \xrightarrow{\text{KOH}, \text{H}_2\text{O}} \text{Y}$
34.	1,4-дихлорбутан $\xrightarrow{\text{Zn}} \text{A} \xrightarrow{\text{Br}_2} \text{B} \xrightarrow{\text{KOH} / \text{спирт}} \text{C}$
35.	изопентан $\xrightarrow{\text{Br}_2, \text{h}\nu} \text{X} \xrightarrow{\text{KOH} + \text{спирт}} \text{Y} \xrightarrow{\text{HBr}} \text{Z}$
36.	бутен-2 $\xrightarrow{\text{Br}_2} \text{A} \xrightarrow{t^0 \text{C}, (\text{KOH} + \text{спирт})} \text{X}$
37.	$\text{X} \xrightarrow{2\text{HCl}} \text{Y} \xrightarrow{\text{NaOH}, \text{H}_2\text{O}} \text{метилизобутилкетон.}$
38.	пропан $\xrightarrow{\text{Br}_2, \text{h}\nu} \text{A} \xrightarrow{\text{KOH} + \text{спирт}} \text{B} \xrightarrow{\text{полимеризация}} \text{X}$
39.	1,4-дихлорбутан $\xrightarrow{\text{Zn}} \text{A} \xrightarrow{\text{Br}_2} \text{B} \xrightarrow{\text{KOH} / \text{спирт}} \text{C}$
40.	ацетилен $\xrightarrow{\text{H}_2\text{O}, \text{Hg}^{+2}} \text{A} \xrightarrow{+\text{H}_2} \text{B} \xrightarrow{t(140^\circ \text{C}, \text{H}_2\text{SO}_4)} \text{C}$
41.	$\text{X}_1 \xrightarrow{150^\circ \text{C}} \text{X}_2 \xrightarrow{450^\circ \text{C}} \text{C}_6\text{H}_6$
42.	циклобутан $\xrightarrow{\text{Br}_2} \text{A} \xrightarrow{2\text{KOH} + \text{спирт}} \text{B} \xrightarrow{\text{полимерланиш}} \text{C}$
43.	1,4-дихлорбутан $\xrightarrow{\text{Zn}} \text{A} \xrightarrow{\text{Br}_2} \text{B} \xrightarrow{\text{KOH} / \text{спирт}} \text{C}$
44.	Калий ацетат $\xrightarrow{\text{KOH}, t} \text{X}_1 \xrightarrow{180^\circ \text{C}} \text{X}_2$
	$\xrightarrow{t, \text{C}(\text{актив})} \text{X}_3 \xrightarrow{\text{CH}_3\text{Cl}, \text{AlCl}_3} \text{X}_4 \xrightarrow{\text{HNO}_3} \text{X}_5$

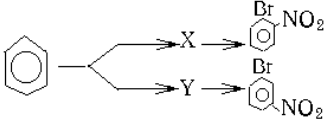
HOLMURZAYEV HAYOTJON (SIROJIDDIN DOMLA)

45.	$\text{бензол} \xrightarrow{\text{HNO}_3/\text{H}_2\text{SO}_4} \text{X} \xrightarrow{\text{Fe}+\text{HCl}(\text{м\ddot{u}л})} \text{Y} \xrightarrow{\text{NaOH}} \text{Z}$
46.	$1,6\text{-дибромгексан} \xrightarrow{2\text{Na}} \text{A} \xrightarrow{\text{Pd}/300^\circ\text{C}} \text{B} \xrightarrow{\text{HNO}_3/\text{H}_2\text{SO}_4} \text{C}$
47.	$1,6\text{-дибром-2-метилгексан} \xrightarrow{\text{Zn}} \xrightarrow{\text{Pd}/300^\circ} \text{B} \xrightarrow{\text{Br}_2} \text{C}$
48.	$\text{Al}_4\text{C}_3 \xrightarrow{\text{H}_2\text{O}} \text{X}_1 \xrightarrow{150^\circ} \text{X}_2 \xrightarrow{\text{C}_{\text{амл}}} \text{X}_3 \xrightarrow{\text{C}_3\text{H}_6(\text{AlCl}_3)} \text{X}_4 \xrightarrow{3\text{HNO}_3} \text{X}_5$
49.	$\text{X}_{(\text{Br}_2)} \rightarrow \text{Y}_{(\text{NaOH}+\text{H}_2\text{O}_2)} \rightarrow 2\text{-метилбутанол-2}$
50.	$\text{X}_{(\text{Br}_2)} \rightarrow \text{Y}_{(\text{NaOH}+\text{H}_2\text{O}_2)} \rightarrow \text{CH}_3\text{CH}(\text{OH})\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{OH}$
51.	$\text{C}_2\text{H}_4(\text{HCl}) \rightarrow \text{X}_{(\text{H}_2\text{O}, \text{KOH})} \rightarrow \text{C}_2\text{H}_5\text{OH}_{(\text{H}_2\text{SO}_4, 180^\circ\text{C})} \rightarrow \text{Y}_{(\text{H}_2\text{O}, \text{катализ})} \rightarrow \text{Z}$
52.	пентанол-1 $\xrightarrow{1} \dots \xrightarrow{2} \dots \xrightarrow{3} 4,5\text{-диметилпентан.}$
53.	Изопентил спирт $\rightarrow \text{A} \rightarrow 2\text{-хлор-3-метилбутан.}$
54.	$\text{пропан} \xrightarrow{\text{Cl}_2, \text{г\ddot{u}}} \text{A} \xrightarrow{\text{H}_2\text{O}, \text{KOH}} \text{B} \xrightarrow{\text{H}_2\text{SO}_4, t)140^\circ\text{C}} \text{C} \xrightarrow{\text{HCl}} \text{D} \xrightarrow{\text{Na}} \text{E}$
55.	$\text{этен} \xrightarrow{\text{KMnO}_4/\text{H}_2\text{O}} \text{A} \xrightarrow{\text{HCl}} \text{B} \xrightarrow{\text{HCl}} \text{C}$
56.	$\text{C}_2\text{H}_4 \xrightarrow{\text{KMnO}_4/\text{су\ddot{v}}} \text{A} \xrightarrow{\text{HCl}} \text{B} \xrightarrow{\text{HCl}} \text{C}$
57.	$\text{CH}_3-\text{CH}_2-\text{CH}_2-\text{CH}_2-\text{J} \xrightarrow{\text{KOH}/\text{спирт}} \text{A} \xrightarrow{\text{H}_2\text{O}/\text{H}_2\text{SO}_4} \text{B} \xrightarrow{t>140^\circ\text{C}, \text{H}_2\text{SO}_4} \text{C}$
58.	$\text{этен} \xrightarrow{\text{KMnO}_4/\text{H}_2\text{O}} \text{A} \xrightarrow{\text{HCl}} \text{B} \xrightarrow{\text{HCl}} \text{C}$
59.	$\text{CH}_3-\text{CH}_2-\text{CH}_2-\text{CH}_2-\text{I} \xrightarrow{\text{KOH}/\text{спирт}} \text{A} \xrightarrow{\text{H}_2\text{O}/\text{H}_2\text{SO}_4} \text{B} \xrightarrow{t>140^\circ\text{C}, \text{H}_2\text{SO}_4} \text{C}$
60.	$\text{X} \xrightarrow{\text{Br}_2} \text{Y} \xrightarrow{\text{NaOH}+\text{H}_2\text{O}} \text{CH}_3\text{CH}(\text{OH})\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{OH}$
61.	$\text{ацетилен} \xrightarrow{\text{H}_2\text{O}, \text{Hg}^{+2}} \text{A} \xrightarrow{+\text{H}_2} \text{B} \xrightarrow{t(140^\circ\text{C}, \text{H}_2\text{SO}_4)} \text{C}$
62.	$\text{X} \xrightarrow{\text{Br}_2} \text{Y} \xrightarrow{\text{NaOH}+\text{H}_2\text{O}} \text{CH}_3\text{CH}(\text{OH})\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{OH}$
63.	$\text{циклопропан} \xrightarrow{\text{Br}_2} \text{X} \xrightarrow{\text{KOH}, \text{H}_2\text{O}} \text{Y}$
64.	$\text{CH}_3-\text{CH}_2-\text{CH}_2-\text{CH}_2-\text{I} \xrightarrow{\text{KOH}/\text{спирт}} \text{A} \xrightarrow{\text{H}_2\text{O}/\text{H}_2\text{SO}_4} \text{B} \xrightarrow{t>140^\circ\text{C}, \text{H}_2\text{SO}_4} \text{C}$
65.	$\text{X} \xrightarrow{\text{Br}_2} \text{Y} \xrightarrow{\text{NaOH}+\text{H}_2\text{O}} \text{CH}_3\text{CH}(\text{OH})\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{OH}$
66.	$\text{бутанол-1} \xrightarrow{\text{H}_2\text{SO}_4, t^0>170^\circ} \text{X} \xrightarrow{\text{HBr}} \text{Y} \xrightarrow{\text{Na}} \text{Z}$
67.	$\text{ацетилен} \xrightarrow{\text{H}_2\text{O}, \text{Hg}^{+2}} \text{A} \xrightarrow{+\text{H}_2} \text{B} \xrightarrow{t(140^\circ\text{C}, \text{H}_2\text{SO}_4)} \text{C}$
68.	$\text{циклопропан} \xrightarrow{\text{Br}_2} \text{X} \xrightarrow{\text{KOH}, \text{H}_2\text{O}} \text{Y}$
69.	$\text{CH}_3\text{CH}_2\text{COONa} \xrightarrow{\text{NaOH}} \text{X}_1 \xrightarrow{\text{Br}_2(\text{г\ddot{u}})} \text{X}_2 \xrightarrow{\text{NaOH}(\text{су\ddot{v}})} \text{X}_3 \xrightarrow{\text{H}_2\text{SO}_4, t)140} \text{X}_4 \xrightarrow{\text{KMnO}_4(\text{H}_2\text{O})} \text{X}_5$

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$C \rightarrow C_2H_2 \xrightarrow{H_2O, Hg^{2+}} A \xrightarrow{O_2} B$
70.
$71. \text{этаналь} \xrightarrow{H_2(Ni)} X_1 \xrightarrow{t^0, 140^\circ(H_2SO_4)} X_2 \xrightarrow{+HBr} X_3 \xrightarrow{+Na} X_4$
$\text{ацетилен} \xrightarrow{H_2O, Hg^{+2}} A \xrightarrow{+H_2} B \xrightarrow{t(140^\circ C, H_2SO_4)} C$
72.
$73. \text{ацетилен} \xrightarrow{H_2O} X \xrightarrow{Ag_2O(NH_3)} Y \xrightarrow{Cl_2} Z$
$74. CH_3-CH_3 (Br_2) \rightarrow X_1 (H_2O) \rightarrow X_2 [O] \rightarrow X_3 (Ag_2O) \rightarrow A.$
$75. \text{Циклогексан} \rightarrow X_1 (Cl_2, \text{кат.}) \rightarrow X_2 (CH_3Cl+Na) \rightarrow X_3 [O] \rightarrow A.$
$76. \text{пропил спирти} [O] \rightarrow A \xrightarrow{Ag_2O} X.$
$77. C \rightarrow C_2H_2 (H_2) \rightarrow A (H_2O, KMnO_4) \rightarrow B [O] \rightarrow C.$
$78. CH_3CH_2COOH \xrightarrow{Br_2} \dots \xrightarrow{NH_3} X$
$79. CH_3CH_2COOH \xrightarrow{Br_2} \dots \xrightarrow{NaOH, cn} \dots \xrightarrow{H_2O, H^+} X$
$80. CH_3CH_2COOH \xrightarrow{Br_2} \dots \xrightarrow{NaOH, cn} \dots \xrightarrow{NH_3} X$
$81. CH_3CH_2COOH \xrightarrow{Br_2} \dots \dots \xrightarrow{CH_3OH, H^+} X$
$82. \text{ацетилен} \xrightarrow{H_2O(Hg^{+2})} A \xrightarrow{O_2} B \xrightarrow{Cl_2} C$
$83. \text{ацетилен} \xrightarrow{H_2O} X \xrightarrow{Ag_2O(NH_3)} Y \xrightarrow{Cl_2} Z$
$84. C_2H_6 (X) \rightarrow C_2H_5X (Y) \rightarrow C_2H_5OH (Z) \rightarrow (C_2H_5)_2O$
$85. \text{Ацетилен} \rightarrow \begin{matrix} & B & \\ & \diagdown & \diagup \\ A & & C \\ & \diagup & \diagdown \end{matrix} \rightarrow \text{этилацетат.}$
$86. CH_3CH_3 \xrightarrow{x} CH_3CH_2Br \xrightarrow{y} CH_3CH_2OH \xrightarrow{z} \text{этилацетат.}$
$87. \text{инилацетат} \xrightarrow{H_2O} X + Y \xrightarrow{Ag_2O/NH_3} Z + Q.$
$88. \text{Бутанол-1} \xrightarrow{H_2SO_4 + 170^\circ} X \xrightarrow{H_2O + H_2SO_4} Y \xrightarrow{CH_3COOH} Z.$
$89. \xrightarrow{H_3O^+} X + Y \xrightarrow{Cu(OH)_2 + tC} \dots \xrightarrow{NaOH + tC} \dots$
$90. \text{Vinilasetat} \xrightarrow{H_3O^+} X + \dots \xrightarrow{Ag_2O/NH_3} \dots \xrightarrow{C_2H_5OH} \dots$
$91. \text{Мальтоза} \xrightarrow{I} \text{глюкоза} \xrightarrow{II} \text{глюкон кислота.}$
$92. C_nH_{2n+2} \xrightarrow{t} X_1 \xrightarrow{H_2O, Hg^{2+}, H^+} X_2 \xrightarrow{[H]} X_3 \xrightarrow{[O]} X_4 \xrightarrow{CH_3OH} X_5$
$93. \text{целлюлоза} \xrightarrow{I} \text{глюкоза} \xrightarrow{II} \text{глюкозанинг пентаацетати}$
$94. CaC_2 \xrightarrow{2H_2O} A \xrightarrow{C, (450-500)} B \xrightarrow{HNO_3 / H_2SO_4} C \xrightarrow{(NH_4)_2S} E$
$\text{бензол} \xrightarrow{HNO_3 / H_2SO_4} X \xrightarrow{Fe + HCl (\text{ағл})} Y \xrightarrow{NaOH} Z$
95.
$96. \text{бензол} \rightarrow X \xrightarrow{(NH_4)_2S} \text{анилин}$
$97. CH_4(t) \rightarrow X_1(H_2O) \rightarrow X_2[O] \rightarrow X_3(Cl_2) \rightarrow X_4(NH_3) \rightarrow A.$
$98. CH_3COOH \xrightarrow{Cl_2} X \xrightarrow{NH_3} Y$
$99. CH_4 \xrightarrow{1500^\circ} X_1 \xrightarrow{H_2O} X_2 \xrightarrow{[O]} X_3 \xrightarrow{Cl_2} X_4 \xrightarrow{NH_3} A$

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100.	$\text{гептан} \xrightarrow[-3H_2]{Pt} X \begin{cases} \xrightarrow{HNO_3} Y \\ \xrightarrow{KMnO_4} Z \end{cases}$
101.	$NaOOC(CH_2)_2COONa \xrightarrow{P_2S_5} X \xrightarrow{NH_3} Y \xrightarrow{+H_2O} Z \xrightarrow{+CH_3OH+HCl} (CH_3O)_2CH(CH_2)CH(OCH_3)_2$
102.	$C_4H_{10} + 4S \xrightarrow{560-700^\circ} X \xrightarrow{+H_2O} Y \xrightarrow{+NH_3} Z \xrightarrow{+H_3S} X$
103.	<p>Бутен-2 (Br₂) → A (KOH+спирт) → X.</p>
104.	$Al_2C_3 \xrightarrow{H_2O} A \xrightarrow{Br_2} \begin{cases} \xrightarrow{KOH+H_2O} C \\ \xrightarrow{Hg^{2+}, H^+} Y \xrightarrow{[O]} Z \end{cases} \rightarrow M$
105.	<p>Натрий ацетат (NaOH) → X₁ (1500C) → X₂ (t, C) → X₃ (CH₃Cl, AlCl₃) → X₄ (HNO₃) → X₅</p>
106.	<p>1-бром-метилбутан (KOH, спирт) → X₁ (HBr) → X₂ (KOH, спирт) → X₃ (HBr, H₂O₂) → X₄ (Na) → X₅</p>
107.	<p>Этанал (H₂, Ni) → X₁ (H₂SO₄) → X₂ (HBr) → X₃ (Na) → X₄ (P, кат) → X₅</p>
108.	<p>CO + 2H₂ (P, t, кат) → X₁ (HCl) → X₂ (Na) → X₃ (Cl₂, hv) → X₄ (NaOH, H₂O) → X₅</p>
109.	$D_2O \xrightarrow{Na} X \xrightarrow{C_6H_6, Pt} Y$
110.	$CH_3CHCH_2 \xrightarrow{H_2O} A \xrightarrow{O_2} B + C$
111.	<p>толуол $\xrightarrow{+Cl_2} \begin{cases} \xrightarrow{hv} X \\ \xrightarrow{FeCl_3} Y + Z \end{cases}$</p>
112.	<p></p>
113.	$C_nH_{2n+2} \xrightarrow{t} X_1 \xrightarrow{H_2O, Hg^{2+}, H^+} X_2 \xrightarrow{[H]} X_3 \xrightarrow{[O]} X_4 \xrightarrow{RCH_2OH} X_5$
114.	<p>1,3-Дихлорбутан $\xrightarrow{+Zn} A \xrightarrow{+HBr} B \xrightarrow{+KOH} C$.</p>
115.	<p>CH₃CH(CH₃)CH₂COONa (NaOH, t) → X₁ (Cl₂, hv) → X₂ (KOH, спирт) → X₃ (HBr) → X₄ (NaOH, H₂O) → X₅</p>
116.	<p>CH₃COH (H₂, кат) → X₁ (H₂SO₄, t > 140C) → X₂ (HCl) → X₃ (Na) → X₄ → (t, AlCl₃) → X₅</p>
117.	<p>C + H₂ (t, P, кат) → X₁ (Cl₂, hv) → X₂ (H₂O, NaOH) → X₃ (HBr) → X₄ (Na) → A.</p>