

2-Dars. Mavzu: Plurals (ko'pliklar)

1-qoida

Otlarning ko'plik shaklini yasash uchun asosan **-s** qo'shimchasidan foydalaniladi.

misollar:

ball — balls

bag — bags

star — stars

2-qoida

agar otning oxirgi harfi (-s, -ss, -sh, -ch, -x, -o, -z) bilan tugasa, **-es** qo'shimchasi qo'shish orqali ko'plik shakli yasaladi.

misollar:

bus — buses

box — boxes

brush — brushes

branch — branches

potatoo — potatoes

3-qoida

agar noun (ot) **-y** harfi bilan tugasa va shu **-y** harfidan bitta oldingi harf **undosh** bo'lsa, **-y** ni tushirib yuborib, o'rniga **-ies** qo'shish orqali ko'plik shakli yasaladi.

misollar:

baby — babies [chaqaloq — chaqaloqlar]

city — cities [shahar — shaharlar]

lady — ladies [xonim — xonimlar]

4-qoida

agar noun (ot) **-y** harfi bilan tugasa va undan bitta oldingi harf **unli** bo'lsa, otga hech qanday o'zgarishsiz **-s** qo'shimchasini qo'shish orqali ko'plik shakli yasaladi.

misollar:

boy — boy**s**

toy — toy**s**

day — day**s**

valley — valley**s**

5-qoida

Ba'zi noun (ot) larning ko'plik shakli yasalganda bu so'zning ko'rinishi o'zgaradi yoki o'zgarishsiz qoladi, unga hech qanday qo'shimcha qo'shilmaydi (**ko'plik shakli tayyor desa ham bo'ladi**)

misollar:

person (odam) — people (odamlar)

man (erkak kishi) — men (erkak kishilar)

woman (ayol kishi) — women (ayol kishilar)

child (bolakay) — children (bolakaylar)

mouse (sichqon) — mice (sichqonlar)

louse (bit) — lice (bitlar)

foot (oyoq) — feet (oyoqlar)

tooth (tish) — teeth (tishlar)

goose (g'oz) — geese (g'ozlar)

sheep (qo'y) — sheep (qo'ylar)

deer (kiyik) — deer (kiyiklar)

fish (baliq) — fish (baliqlar)

xato: person — persons ❌ people ✅

6-qoida

agar noun (ot) **-f** yoki **-fe** ko'rinishida tugasa, bu qism tushirib yuborilib o'rniga **-ves** qo'shish orqali ko'plik shakli yasaladi. **giraffe** so'zi bundan mustasno.

leaf (barg) — lea**ves** (barglar)

knife (pichoq) — kni**ves** (pichoqlar)

wolf (bo'ri) — wol**ves** (bo'rilar)

scarf (sharf) — scar**ves** (sharflar)

life (hayot) — li**ves** (hayotlar)

thief (o'g'ri) — thie**ves** (o'g'rilar)

calf (buzoq) — cal**ves** (buzoqlar)

shelf (shkaf) — shel**ves** (shkaflar)

self (o'zi) — sel**ves** (o'zlari)

sheaf (bog'lam) — shea**ves** (bog'lamlar)

loaf (bo'lak) — loa**ves** (bo'laklar)

elf (elf) — el**ves** (elflar)

half — hal**ves**

dwarf (gnom) — dwar**ves** (gnomlar)

hoof (tuyoq) — hoo**ves** (tuyoqlar)

quyida keng tarqalgan **istisno so'zlar** ni ko'rishingiz mumkin (ular **-f** yoki **-fe** bilan tugasa ham shunchaki **-s** qo'shimchasini qo'shish orqali ko'plik shakli yasaladi)

misollar:

chief (boshliq) — chief**s** (boshliqlar)

roof (tom) — roof**s** (tomlar)

proof (dalil) — proof**s** (dalillar)

cliff (qoya) — cliff**s** (qoyalar)

safe (seyf) — safe**s** (seyflar)

Homework!

Quyidagi so'zlarni ko'plik shaklini yasang!

- | | |
|-----------|------------|
| 1. story | 11. fish |
| 2. apple | 12. key |
| 3. boss | 13. watch |
| 4. church | 14. fly |
| 5. cherry | 15. tomato |
| 6. apple | 16. bush |
| 7. monkey | 17. table |
| 8. child | 18. roof |
| 9. shelf | 19. hoof |
| 10. cat | 20. house |

yodlash kerak bo'lgan so'zlar:

1. morning — tong
2. leg — oyoq
3. bird — qush
4. boat — qayiq
5. milk — sut
6. street — ko'cha
7. day — kun
8. wind — shamol
9. cow — sigir
10. water — suv
11. egg — tuxum
12. snow — qor
13. rain — yomg'ir
14. melon — qovun
15. rabbit — quyon

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